Table 2. Baseline Characteristics (unadjusted)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **TDP cohort** | **Control cohort** | **Standardized** |
|  | (n=10,214) | (n=5,605) | **mean difference** |
| **Gender** |  |  |  |
| Female, n(%) | 254 (2.49%) | 167 (2.98%) | -3.02 |
| Male, n(%) | 9,960 (97.51%) | 5,438 (97.02%) | 3.02 |
| **Race** |  |  |  |
| African-American, n(%) | 2,167 (21.22%) | 1,604 (0%) | -17.171 |
| Hispanic, n(%) | 331 (3.24%) | 59 (1.05%) | 15.141 |
| Other/Unknown, n(%) | 332 (3.25%) | 187 (3.34%) | -0.48 |
| White, n(%) | 7,384 (72.29%) | 3,755 (66.99%) | 11.541 |
| **Age Group** |  |  |  |
| 18-49, n(%) | 274 (2.68%) | 281 (5.01%) | -12.141 |
| 50-64, n(%) | 3,051 (29.87%) | 1,825 (32.56%) | -5.81 |
| 65-74, n(%) | 3,115 (30.5%) | 1,515 (27.03%) | 7.67 |
| 75-84, n(%) | 2,269 (22.21%) | 1,165 (20.79%) | 3.48 |
| 85+, n(%) | 1,505 (14.73%) | 819 (14.61%) | 0.35 |
| **Marital Status** |  |  |  |
| Married, n(%) | 4,534 (44.39%) | 2,503 (44.66%) | -0.54 |
| Single, n(%) | 5,606 (54.89%) | 3,037 (54.18%) | 1.41 |
| Unknown, n(%) | 74 (0.72%) | 65 (1.16%) | -4.51 |
| **Comorbidities** |  |  |  |
| Chronic cardiac disease, n(%) | 5,952 (58.27%) | 3,293 (58.75%) | -0.97 |
| Immunosuppressive disorders, n(%) | 420 (4.11%) | 255 (4.55%) | -2.15 |
| Diabetes mellitus, n(%) | 3,411 (33.4%) | 1,903 (33.95%) | -1.18 |
| Neurological/musculoskeletal, n(%) | 418 (4.09%) | 237 (4.23%) | -0.68 |
| Chronic renal disease, n(%) | 1,359 (13.31%) | 805 (14.36%) | -3.06 |
| Malignancies, n(%) | 1,402 (13.73%) | 818 (14.59%) | -2.49 |
| Chronic pulmonary, n(%) | 2,831 (27.72%) | 1,440 (25.69%) | 4.58 |
| Liver diseases, n(%) | 159 (1.56%) | 94 (1.68%) | -0.95 |
| Other metabolic and immunity disorders, n(%) | 40 (0.39%) | 19 (0.34%) | 0.87 |
| Hemoglobinopathies, n(%) | 55 (0.54%) | 43 (0.77%) | -2.84 |
| At least two high-risk disorders, n(%) | 5,032 (49.27%) | 2,733 (48.76%) | 1.01 |
| At least three high-risk disorders, n(%) | 2,041 (19.98%) | 1,163 (20.75%) | -1.90 |
| **Frailty indicators and Lab tests** |  |  |  |
| Fracture, n(%) | 252 (2.47%) | 141 (2.52%) | -0.31 |
| eGFR under 45, n(%) | 2,328 (22.79%) | 1,230 (21.94%) | 2.03 |
| Hemoglobin A1c over 9, n(%) | 522 (5.11%) | 168 (3%) | 10.731 |
| Care Assessment Need (CAN) score, mean(sd) | 0.45 (0.26) | 0.46 (0.27) | -4.33 |
| Age, mean(sd) | 70.68 (11.68) | 69.17 (13.51) | 11.951 |
| eGFR, mean(sd) | 63.34 (30.27) | 63.31 (30.26) | 0.10 |
| Hemoglobin A1c, mean(sd) | 7.22 (1.66) | 7.16 (1.75) | 3.49 |

1Standardized mean difference more or equal to 10 or less or equal to -10 suggests a substantial difference between the two cohorts

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