Supplemental Digital Content, Table. Characteristics of the Hospital Sample (n = 599)

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| Characteristics | n (%) |
| State | |
| California | 232 (39) |
| Florida | 157 (26) |
| Pennsylvania | 138 (23) |
| New Jersey | 72 (12) |
| Region |  |
| Urban | 543 (91) |
| Rural | 56 (9) |
| Technology Statusa |  |
| High technology | 257 (43) |
| Low technology | 341 (57) |
| Hospital size |  |
| Small (< 100 beds) | 79 (13) |
| Medium (101–250 beds) | 262 (44) |
| Large (> 250 beds) | 258 (43) |
| Teaching status |  |
| Non-teaching | 311 (52) |
| Minor teaching | 243 (41) |
| Major teaching | 45 (8) |
| Nurse staffing (patients/nurse) |  |
| <4 | 92 (15) |
| 4 - <5 | 167 (28) |
| 5 - <6 | 183 (31) |
| 6 - <7 | 87 (15) |
| > 7 | 70 (12) |
| RN Engagementb |  |
| Least | 25 (4) |
| Somewhat | 124 (21) |
| Moderately | 223 (37) |
| Most | 227 (38) |
| Notes:  a high-technology hospitals, designated as facilities that provide services for open-heart surgery, organ transplantation, or both  b Engagement scores were aggregated to the hospital level using the median nurse response |  |