Supplemental Digital Content, Table. Pre-intervention and Intervention Group Demographics

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| Characteristic | Pre-intervention (N= 427)Number (%) | Intervention(N=422)Number (%) |
| Age 1 | 51.44 | 54.45 |
| Gender Female  Male | 178 (41.7)249 (58.3) | 195 (46.2)227 (53.8) |
| Service Surgery Acute Care  Orthopaedics Ortho-Spine Vascular Transplant Plastics Other | 127(29.7)140(32.8) 82(19.0) 2( 0.5) 12( 2.8) 15( 3.5) 38( 8.9) | 153(36.3)181(42.9) 35( 8.3) 19( 4.5) 4( 0.9) 7( 1.7) 16( 3.8) |
| Patient Controlled Analgesia No  Yes | 258 (60.4)169(39.6) | 235(55.7)187(44.3) |

1 Pre-intervention range = 49.7 – 53.2; Intervention range = 52.8 – 56.1