**Supplemental Digital Content 1. Differences in demographic characteristics and baseline comorbidities between surviving versus expired COVID+ patients**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | **Alive** | **Expired** | **P value** |
| **n** | **%** | **n** | **%** |
| **Age** | 88.1 (8.8) | 85.3 (9.9) | 0.67 |
| **Sex** |   |   |   |   | 0.17 |
| Female | 4 | 100% | 2 | 40% |   |
| Male | 0 | 0% | 3 | 60% |   |
| **BMI** | 19.7 (1.2) | 22.9 (5.7) | 0.32 |
| **Mechanism of injury** |   |   |   |   | 1.00 |
| Ground level fall | 4 | 100% | 5 | 100% |   |
| **Baseline domicile** |   |   |   |   | 1.00 |
| Home  | 2 | 50% | 3 | 60% |   |
| Nursing Home | 1 | 25% | 1 | 20% |   |
| Assisted Living Facility | 1 | 25% | 1 | 20% |   |
| **Ambulatory status** |   |   |   |   | 1.00 |
| Community ambulator without assist | 1 | 25% | 0 | 0% |   |
| Community ambulator with assist | 1 | 25% | 1 | 20% |   |
| Household ambulator with assist | 1 | 25% | 2 | 40% |   |
| Bedbound/Wheelchair bound | 1 | 25% | 1 | 20% |   |
| Unknown | 0 | 0% | 1 | 20% |   |
| **History of myocardial infarction** | 0 | 0% | 1 | 20% | 1.00 |
| **Congestive heart failure** | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 1.00 |
| **Peripheral vascular disease** | 0 | 0% | 1 | 20% | 1.00 |
| **Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease** | 0 | 0% | 1 | 20% | 1.00 |
| **Dementia** | 3 | 75% | 3 | 60% | 1.00 |
| **History of stroke** | 1 | 25% | 0 | 0% | 0.44 |
| **Liver disease** | 1 | 25% | 0 | 0% | 1.00 |
| **Diabetes mellitus** | 1 | 25% | 2 | 40% | 1.00 |
| **Chronic kidney disease** | 0 | 0% | 1 | 20% | 1.00 |
| **Malignancy** | 1 | 25% | 1 | 20% | 1.00 |
| **Charlson Comorbidity Index** | 5.8 (1.3) | 6.2 (1.8) | 0.68 |
| **ASA score** | 3 (3, 3.5) | 3 (2, 3) | 0.34 |
| **Tobacco use** |   |   |   |   | 1.00 |
| Current smoker | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |   |
| Former smoker | 0 | 0% | 1 | 20% |   |
| Never smoker | 1 | 25% | 1 | 20% |   |
| Unknown | 3 | 75% | 3 | 60% |   |