Supplement 1: List of ICD-9-CM Codes identifying medical indications for cesarean delivery and induction of labor.

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| Indication Category | Codes |
| Malpresentation | 652.0-652.9 (except 652.6) |
| Macrosomia | 656.6 |
| Cephalopelvic Disproportion | 653.0-653.9 |
| Antepartum Bleeding or Placental Conditions | 641.0-641.9, 656.7-656.9 |
| Abnormalities of organs and soft tissues of the pelvis | 654.0-654.9 (except 654.2)  |
| Fetal distress/abnormality in fetal heart rate or rhythm | 656.3, 659.7 |
| Gestational hypertension, eclampsia, and chronic hypertension | 642.0-642.9, 401-405.9 |
| Gestational diabetes, abnormal glucose tolerance, chronic diabetes  | 648.0, 648.8,250-250.9 |
| Other health problems of the mother:Multiple sclerosisRenal diseaseRegional enteritisVaginismusDepressionGenital herpes | 340.00646.21 555 -555.9 625.1311.0 054.1-054.19, 647.6-647.69 |
| Post-Term Pregnancy | 645.0-645.2 |
| Umbilical cord complications | 663.0-663.9 |
| Fetal abnormalities and other fetal conditions | 655.0-656.2 656.5 (Intrauterine growth restriction) |
| Hydramios/Oligohydramios | 657.0-658.0 |
| Premature or prolonged rupture of membranes, infection of amniotic cavity  | 658.1-658.9 |