**PRISMA 2009 Flow Diagram**

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis)  
(n = not performed)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis  
(n = 31)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 128)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility  
(n = 159)

Records excluded  
(n = 2593)

Records screened  
(n = 2752)

Records after duplicates removed  
(n = 2752)

Additional records identified through other sources  
(n = 18)

## Identification

## Eligibility

## Included

## Screening

Records identified through database searching  
(n = 2734)