**Supplementary table S1.ICD-9-CM codes used**

**to identify patients with comorbidities**

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| --- | --- |
| **Comorbidities** | **ICD-9-CM codes** |
| Hypertension  | 401–405 |
| Diabetes mellitus  | 250 |
| Hyperlipidemia  | 272 |
| Chronic kidney disease | 582,583,585,586, 588 |
| Chronic liver disease | 456, 571,572 |
| Chronic pulmonary disease | 490–496 |
| Stroke  | 430–438 |
| Hyperthyroidism  | 242 |
| Hyperparathyroidism  | 252 |