**Supplementary table S1.ICD-9-CM codes used**

**to identify patients with comorbidities**

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| --- | --- |
| **Comorbidities** | **ICD-9-CM codes** |
| Hypertension | 401–405 |
| Diabetes mellitus | 250 |
| Hyperlipidemia | 272 |
| Chronic kidney disease | 582,583,585,586, 588 |
| Chronic liver disease | 456, 571,572 |
| Chronic pulmonary disease | 490–496 |
| Stroke | 430–438 |
| Hyperthyroidism | 242 |
| Hyperparathyroidism | 252 |