**Supplemental Table I. Diagnostic criteria for factitious disorder**

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| Item | Patient performance |
| 1. A pattern of presentation to others as ill or impaired | Hemoptysis |
| 2. The behavior is evident even in the absence of obvious external rewards | Yes, no rewards |
| 3. The behavior is not due to a delusional belief system or acute psychosis | Yes, no psychosis |
| 4. The behavior is not better accounted for by another mental disorder | Yes, no other mental disorder |