**APPENDIX**

**Table A1. Weighted characteristics of residents of 32 states included in the study sample and United Statespopulation, 2004-2010**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **32 states****% (95% CI)** | **US Population****% (95% CI)** |
| Male | 48.8 (48.7-48.9) | 48.9 (48.8-49.0) |
| Age |  |  |
| 0-19 | 29.3 (28.8-29.7) | 29.2 (28.9-29.6) |
| 20-34 | 20.3 (20.0-20.6) | 20.3 (20.0-20.5) |
| 35-44 | 14.3 (14.2-14.5) | 14.6 (14.4-14.8) |
| 45-54 | 14.4 (14.2-14.6) | 14.3 (14.2-14.5) |
| 55-64 | 10.2 (10.0-10.5) | 10.2 (10.0-10.4) |
| 65+ | 11.1 (10.8-11.5) | 11.3 (11.0-11.7) |
| Race |  |  |
| White | 78.9 (77.6-80.1) | 79.1 (78.2-80.0) |
| Black | 14.2 (13.0-15.4) | 13.3 (12.2-14.3) |
| Asian | 4.0 (3.5-4.4) | 4.6 (3.8-5.4) |
| Am. Ind./AK or HI Native | 1.0 (1.0-1.1) | 1.1 (1.0-1.3) |
| Other/multiple races | 2.0 (1.7-2.2) | 1.9 (1.7-2.0) |
| Hispanic ethnicity | 12.4 (9.7-15.2) | 15.5 (12.9-18.1) |
| Educational attainmenta |  |  |
| Less than high school | 15.2 (14.7-15.8) | 15.7 (15.2-16.1) |
| High school diploma | 23.7 (23.1-24.3) | 23.0 (22.4-23.7) |
| Some college/College degree | 32.7 (32.3-33.3) | 33.0 (32.9-33.5) |
| Advanced degree | 6.5 (6.2-6.8) | 6.4 (6.2-6.6) |
| U.S. Citizen | 93.7 (93.0-94.4) | 92.6 (91.6-93.5) |
| Residents in a Metropolitan Statistical Area  | 82.1 (80.5-83.8) | 83.3 (81.4-85.2) |

a Educational attainment calculated only among adults.

Notes: From the Current Population Survey’s Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 2004-2010. Robust standard errors are clustered to account for correlation within each state and year.

**Table A2. Unadjusted weighted proportions of Medicaid-eligible women in 32 states who enrolled in Medicaid/CHIP during pregnancy or received adequate prenatal care, by state status of the ‘Unborn Child’ (UC) option, 2004-2010**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Medicaid/CHIP enrollment** | **Received adequate prenatal carea** |
|  | Full sample | Uninsured preconception | Insured preconceptionb | Full sample | Uninsured preconception | Insured preconceptionb |
| *State policy* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never UC | 59.2 | 79.6 | 34.4 | 70.3 | 66.5 | 74.9 |
| Always UC | 63.6 | 89.4 | 34.8 | 74.6 | 69.7 | 79.9 |
| Pre-UC | 65.1 | 81.8 | 35.5 | 68.9 | 66.1 | 74.1 |
| Post-UC | 61.0 | 78.5 | 36.7 | 69.0 | 63.3 | 76.9 |

a Receipt of adequate prenatal care measured using the Adequacy of Prenatal Care Utilization Index.

b Women who were insured preconception were not enrolled in Medicaid.

Notes: From the Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System, 2004-2010. Women in states that had not adopted the UC option as of 2010 are classified as “Never UC”; women in states that adopted the UC option in 2004 or earlier are classified as “Always UC.” Women in states that adopted the UC option between 2004-2010 are divided into “Pre-UC” and “Post-UC.”