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| **Supplemental Table B.** Contextual Data by Medicaid Expansion among Non-Elderly Adults in the United States, BRFSS 2012 |
|  |  |  | **N (Weighted Percentage)** |
|  | **Medicaid Expansion**  |  |
| **BRFSS Population N = 209,760** | **Not Planning to Implement Medicaid Expansion in****2014 or 2015\*****N=72,842** | **Decision to Implement Medicaid Expansion in 2015 but not in 2014****[IN, MT, PA, UT]\*†****N=23,496** | **Decision to Implement Medicaid Expansion in 2014†****N=113,422** | **P-value** |
| **Area Level Context**  |  |  |  |  |
| **County Concentration of Primary Care Doctors‡** |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| 0-36.9 per 100,000 | 9,910 (13.8) | 2,028 (8.4) | 4,985 (4.5) |  |
| 37-61.9 per 100,000 | 21,102 (29.5) | 7,134 (30.5) | 27,490 (24.3) |  |
| 62-508 per 100,000 | 41,830 (56.7) | 14,334 (61.1) | 80,947 (71.2) |  |
| **County Percent in Poverty||** |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| 0-12% | 21,278 (28.7) | 11,523 (48.3) | 56,591 (49.1) |  |
| 12.1-17% | 31,883 (43.7) | 8,107 (34.8) | 38,938 (34.7) |  |
| 17.1-46% | 19,681 (27.6) | 3,866 (16.9) | 17,893 (16.2) |  |
| **County Unemployment Rate¶** |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| 1.2-7.6% | 31,418 (42.4) | 13,272 (56.2) | 35,720 (31.0) |  |
| 7.7-10.1% | 21,341 (29.4) | 5,640 (24.2) | 43,933 (38.8) |  |
| 10.2-26.1% | 20,083 (28.1) | 4,584 (19.7) | 33,769 (30.2) |  |
| **State Medicaid Income Eligibility Threshold\*\*** |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| ≥133% Federal Poverty Level | 7,970 (10.4) | 0 (0) | 41,335 (35.7) |  |
| <133% Federal Poverty Level | 64,872 (89.6) | 23,496 (100.0) | 72,087 (64.4) |  |

**Source:** Data from Centers for Disease Control and Prevention 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System unless otherwise noted. Analyses performed among the N = 209,760 participants with complete data on all covariates. Concentration of primary care doctors from the Area Health Resource File. State Medicaid income eligibility limits and Medicaid Expansion Status from the Kaiser Family Foundation. County percent in poverty and unemployment rate from the 2008-2012 US Census American Community Survey. **Notes:** Data represent N (weighted percentage). \*P-value <0.001 comparing states not implementing expansion to states that expanded in 2015, (IN, MT, PA, UT) for each area level covariate. **†**P-value <0.001 comparing states that expanded in 2015 (IN, MT, PA, UT) to states that expanded in 2014 for each area level covariate. **‡**County concentration of primary care doctors per 100,000 population from 2011. **||**County-level measure of percent in poverty aged 18-64. **¶**County-level measure of total unemployed, as a percent of the civilian labor force. **\*\***State Medicaid income eligibility threshold limits as of January 2012 for working adults with children.