**Table A, Supplemental Digital Content 2.** The criteria for insufficient response to anti-tumor necrosis-α therapy

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| **Lack of response to anti-TNF** |
| Cessation of IFX and/or ADA\* |
| Addition of corticosteroids/IM  |
| Surgery (ileocolonic resection, colectomy) during induction |
| Decrease of PUCAI less than 20 points\*\* |
| Decrease of PCDAI less than 12.5 points\*\* |
| Intensification of the therapy |

ADA: adalimumab, anti-TNF: anti-tumor necrosis factor-α, IFX: infliximab, IM: immunomodulators; PCDAI: pediatric Crohn’s disease activity index, PUCAI: pediatric ulcerative colitis activity index

\*Cessation of anti-TNF due to ineffectiveness, or allergic reactions/intolerance to medications

is not included.

\*\* Bousvaros A, Turner D, Vitito L. A case-based monograph focusing on pediatric IBD. <https://naspghan.org/files/documents/pdfs/cme/podcasts/MonitoringDiseaseActivity_PediatricIBDPatients.pdf>