SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE S2.

## Enrollment

Allocated to low-dose mesalamine (n = 41)

Received low-dose mesalamine (n = 41)

Randomized (n = 83)

Analyzed (n = 41)

* Excluded from analysis due to missing PUCAI, truncated Mayo Score Week 6/ withdrawal (n = 1)

Lost to follow-up (n = 0)

Discontinued intervention (n = 6)

* Adverse events (n = 2)
* Lack of treatment effect (n = 2)
* Voluntary withdrawal (n = 2)

Allocated to high-dose mesalamine (n = 42)

Received high-dose mesalamine (n = 41)

(1 patient withdrew before dosing)

Lost to follow-up (n = 0)

Discontinued intervention (n = 5)

* Adverse events (n = 5)

Analyzed (n = 41)

Assessed for eligibility (N = 100)

## Analysis

## Follow-up

## Allocation

Excluded (n = 17)

* Not meeting inclusion criteria (n = 16)
* Declined to participate (n = 1)
* Other reasons (n = 0)