**Table S2. Change from baseline of general symptoms at 3 months.** TAAF: thickened amino acid-based formula; RAAF: reference amino acid-based formula; N: Number of subjects; SD: Standard deviation. \*Comparison of infants with symptom resolution (improvement) vs infants with no symptom resolution (improvement); †symmetry test; ‡ Fisher’s test; §Chi-2 test.

|  | **TAAF** | **RAAF** | **Total** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Quality of daytime sleep, N (%)** |  |  |  |
| N | 31 | 24 | 55 |
| Worsening | 0 (0.0) | 1 (4.2) | 1 (1.8) |
| Unchanged | 2 (6.5) | 3 (12.5) | 5 (9.1) |
| Improved | 29 (93.5) | 20 (83.3) | 49 (89.1) |
| P-value vs baseline | <0.001† | 0.008† | <0.001† |
| P-value between groups\* |  |  | 0.387‡  |
| **Quality of nighttime sleep, N (%)** |  |  |  |
| N | 31 | 20 | 51 |
| Worsening | 1 (3.2) | 6 (30.0) | 7 (13.7) |
| Unchanged | 2 (6.5) | 1 (5.0) | 3 (5.9) |
| Improved | 28 (90.3) | 13 (65.0) | 41 (80.4) |
| P-value vs baseline | <0.001† | 0.552† | <0.001† |
| P-value between groups\* |  |  | 0.036‡ |
| **Irritability signs, N (%)** |  |  |  |
| N | 33 | 25 | 58 |
| Worsening | 0 (0.0) | 4 (16.0) | 4 (6.9) |
| Unchanged | 0 (0.0) | 3 (12.0) | 3 (5.2) |
| Improved | 2 (6.1) | 4 (16.0) | 6 (10.3) |
| Resolution | 31 (93.9) | 14 (56.0) | 45 (77.6) |
| P-value vs baseline | <0.001† | 0.107† | <0.001† |
| P-value between groups\* |  |  | <0.001§  |
| **Crying during bottles, N (%)** |  |  |  |
| N | 26 | 21 | 47 |
| Worsening | 1 (3.8) | 2 (9.5) | 3 (6.4) |
| Unchanged | 3 (11.5) | 3 (14.3) | 6 (12.8) |
| Improved | 3 (11.5) | 5 (23.8) | 8 (17.0) |
| Resolution | 19 (73.1) | 11 (52.4) | 30 (63.8) |
| P-value vs baseline | 0.004† | 0.081† | <0.001† |
| P-value between groups\* |  |  | 0.142§  |