

Supplemental Digital Content 2 Table. Grading system for recommendations (GRADE)

Strength of recommendations	
Strong [1]	Factors influencing the strength of the recommendation included the quality of the evidence, presumed patient-important outcomes, and cost
Weak [2]	Variability in preferences and values, or more uncertainty. Recommendation is made with less certainty, higher cost, or resource consumption
Quality of evidence	
High [A]	Further research is unlikely to change confidence in the estimate of the clinical effect
Moderate [B]	Further research may change confidence in the estimate of the clinical effect
Low [C]	Further research is extremely likely to effect confidence on the estimate of clinical effect