**Text, Supplemental Digital Content 1**

**MAL-ED Investigators and Institutional Affiliations**

Angel Mendez Acosta1, Rosa Rios de Burga1, Cesar Banda Chavez1, Julian Torres Flores1, Maribel Paredes Olotegui1, Silvia Rengifo Pinedo1, Mery Siguas Salas1, Dixner Rengifo Trigoso1, Angel Orbe Vasquez1, Imran Ahmed2, Didar Alam2, Asad Ali2, Zulfiqar A Bhutta2, Shahida Qureshi2, Muneera Rasheed2, Sajid Soofi2, Ali Turab2, Anita KM Zaidi2, Ladaporn Bodhidatta3, Carl J Mason3, Sudhir Babji4, Anuradha Bose4, Ajila T George4, Dinesh Hariraju4, M. Steffi Jennifer4, Sushil John4, Shiny Kaki4, Gagandeep Kang4, Priyadarshani Karunakaran4, Beena Koshy4, Robin P Lazarus4, Jayaprakash Muliyil4, Mohan Venkata Raghava4, Sophy Raju4, Anup Ramachandran4, Rakhi Ramadas4, Karthikeyan Ramanujam4, Anuradha Rose4, Reeba Roshan4, Srujan L Sharma4, Shanmuga Sundaram E4, Rahul J Thomas4, William K Pan5,6, Ramya Ambikapathi6, J Daniel Carreon6, Vivek Charu6, Viyada Doan6, Jhanelle Graham6, Christel Hoest6, Stacey Knobler6, Dennis R Lang6, 7, Benjamin JJ McCormick6, Monica McGrath6, Mark A Miller6, Archana Mohale6, Gaurvika Nayyar6, Stephanie Psaki6, Zeba Rasmussen6, Stephanie A Richard6, Jessica C Seidman6, Vivian Wang6, Rebecca Blank7, Michael Gottlieb7, Karen H Tountas7, Caroline Amour8, Eliwaza Bayyo8, Estomih R Mduma8, Regisiana Mvungi8, Rosemary Nshama8, John Pascal8, Buliga Mujaga Swema8, Ladislaus Yarrot8, Tahmeed Ahmed9, AM Shamsir Ahmed9, Rashidul Haque9, Iqbal Hossain9, Munirul Islam9, Mustafa Mahfuz9, Dinesh Mondal9, Fahmida Tofail9, Ram Krishna Chandyo10, Prakash Sunder Shrestha10, Rita Shrestha10, Manjeswori Ulak10, Aubrey Bauck11, Robert Black11, Laura E Caulfield11, William Checkley11,6, Margaret N Kosek11, Gwenyth Lee11, Kerry Schulze11, Pablo Peñataro Yori11, Laura E. Murray-Kolb12, A Catharine Ross12, Barbara Schaefer12,6, Suzanne Simons12, Laura Pendergast13, Cláudia B Abreu14, Hilda Costa14, Alessandra Di Moura14, José Quirino Filho14,6, Alexandre Havt14, Álvaro M Leite14, Aldo AM Lima14, Noélia L Lima14, Ila F Lima14, Bruna LL Maciel14, Pedro HQS Medeiros14, Milena Moraes14, Francisco S Mota14, Reinaldo B Oriá14, Josiane Quetz14, Alberto M Soares14,Rosa MS Mota14, Crystal L Patil16, Pascal Bessong17, Cloupas Mahopo17, Angelina Maphula17, Emanuel Nyathi17, Amidou Samie17, Leah Barrett18, Rebecca Dillingham18, Jean Gratz18, Richard L Guerrant18, Eric Houpt18, William A Petri, Jr18, James Platts-Mills18, Rebecca Scharf18, Elizabeth T. Rogawski18, Binob Shrestha19, Sanjaya Kumar Shrestha19, Tor Strand19,15, Erling Svensen20,8

1A.B. PRISMA, Iquitos, Peru, 2Aga Khan University, Karachi, Pakistan, 3Armed Forces Research Institute of Medical Sciences, Bangkok, Thailand, 4Christian Medical College, Vellore, India, 5Duke University, Durham, NC, USA, 6Fogarty International Center/National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD, USA, 7Foundation for the NIH, Bethesda, MD, USA, 8Haydom Lutheran Hospital, Haydom, Tanzania, 9icddr,b, Dhaka, Bangladesh, 10Institute of Medicine, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, Nepal, 11Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, USA, 12The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, USA, 13Temple University, Philadelphia, PA, USA, 14Universidade Federal do Ceara, Fortaleza, Brazil, 15University of Bergen, Norway, 16University of Illinois at Chicago, IL, USA, 17University of Venda, Thohoyandou, South Africa, 18University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, USA, 19Walter Reed/AFRIMS Research Unit, Kathmandu, Nepal, 20Haukeland University Hospital, Bergen, Norway