**Supplemental Table 3**. Baseline characteristics of all subjects (n=110)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Mean ± SD or % |
| Age (months)  | 4.55 ± 2.42 |
| Sex, male (%) | 61.8 |
| Ethnicity (%) |  |
|  Asian | 4 |
|  Black  | 14 |
|  Latino | 13 |
|  White | 62 |
|  Other | 7 |
| Weight (kg) | 6.54 ± 1.50 |
| Length (cm) | 63.08 ± 5.42 |
| Nutritional formula prior to study entry (%) |  |
|  AAF | 57 |
|  eHF | 8 |
|  Soy-based formula | 31 |
|  Other/none | 4 |
| Confirmed IgE-med CMA (%) | 33 |

AAF: amino acid-based formula; eHF: extensively hydrolysed formula; IgE-med CMA: IgE-mediated cow’s milk allergy