**Table S6.** Jackknife data for the model containing age, BMI, smoking status, resting heart rate, physical activity quintile, and ethnicity\*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Observed coefficient | Observed SE | Observed 95% CI | Jackknife SE | Jackknife 95% CI |
| Constant | 77.409 | 4.148 | 69.217, 85.601 | 4.198 | 69.121, 85.698 |
| Age, y | -0.374 | 0.050 | -0.472, -0.276 | 0.055 | -0.482, -0.266 |
| BMI, kg⋅m-2 | -0.906 | 0.089 | -1.082, -0.731 | 0.085 | -1.075, -0.738 |
| Smoking status |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Never smoked | 0, reference | - | - |  |  |
|  | Ex or current | -1.976 | 0.792 | -3.540, -0.413 | 0.913 | -3.778, -0.175 |
| Physical activity quintile |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 1, reference | - | - |  |  |
|  | 2 | 1.127 | 1.091 | -1.028, 3.281 | 1.031 | -0.908, 3.162 |
|  | 3 | 1.869 | 1.139 | -0.381, 4.118 | 1.294 | -0.685, 4.422 |
|  | 4 | 3.793 | 1.115 | 1.591, 5.996 | 1.247 | 1.332, 6.254 |
|  | 5 | 3.029 | 1.188 | 0.682, 5.376 | 1.357 | 0.350, 5.709 |
| Resting heart rate | -0.066 | 0.041 | -0.146, 0.015 | 0.046 | -0.157, 0.025 |
| Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | South Asian | 0, reference | - | - |  |  |
|  | White | 8.032 | 0.821 | 6.410, 9.654 | 0.965 | 6.127, 9.937 |

\*This model is shown in Table 3 in the manuscript and is referred to as model 4 in the text of the manuscript.