	SIT	WALK3	WALK5	WALK8	P value
Model 1					
5-h glucose (Post-intervention period 18:00-23:00)					
mean	6.18(0.42)	6.27(0.42)	6.09(0.42)	6.29(0.42)	0.307
tAUC	31.45(2.16)	31.96(2.14)	31.04(2.14)	32.06(2.14)	0.276
iAUC	5.99(1.97)	6.52(1.95)	5.73(1.95)	6.70(1.95)	0.249
8-h glucose (Sleep period 23:00-07:00 day 2)					
mean	4.79(0.39)	4.78(0.39)	4.80(0.39)	4.75(0.39)	0.952
tAUC	35.38(2.97)	35.41(2.92)	35.52(2.93)	35.19(2.93)	0.977
iAUC	0.92(1.66)	0.92(1.63)	0.97(1.63)	0.97(1.63)	0.836
Model 2					
5-h glucose (Post-intervention period 18:00-23:00)					
mean	6.45(0.67)	6.25(0.42)	6.01(0.45)	6.11(0.53)	0.110
tAUC	32.91(3.45)	31.86(2.16)	30.61(2.29)	31.13(2.74)	0.093
iAUC	7.31(3.14)	6.43(1.96)	5.34(2.08)	5.86(2.49)	0.121
8-h glucose (Sleep period 23:00-07:00 day 2)					
mean	4.89(0.51)	4.77(0.39)	4.77(0.40)	4.70(0.43)	0.701
tAUC	36.05(3.92)	35.34(2.96)	35.29(3.08)	34.82(3.27)	0.795
iAUC	0.91(2.20)	0.92(1.67)	0.98(1.74)	0.97(1.84)	0.882

Supplementary table 1. Glycemic control during post-intervention and sleep periods (Continuous glucose monitoring data, n=16)

Values are adjusted means of covariates (SD). Means were compared using linear mixed models for the main effect condition followed by a Bonferroni multiple-comparisons test. Units of mean glucose and tAUC/iAUC are mmol·L⁻¹ and mmol·L⁻¹·h, respectively. Model 1 was adjusted for age, sex, percent of body fat, relative VO2max, treatment order, and corresponding baseline value. Model 2 was additionally adjusted for energy expenditure.