**Supplemental Content 2: Distribution of Engel seizure frequency scores over time for patients with presenting seizures.**

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| **Seizure frequency** | **At onset** | **At 1 year** | **At last follow-up** |
| 0: Seizure-free, not taking antiepileptic drugs |   | 3 | 6 |
| 1: Seizure-free, need for antiepileptic drugs unknown |   | 11 | 13 |
| 2: Seizure-free, requires antiepileptic drugs to remain so |   | 1 | 5 |
| 3: Non-disabling simple partial seizures only | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| 4: Non-disabling nocturnal seizures only |   | 1 |   |
| 5: 1 – 3 per year (number of disabling seizures) | 27 | 8 | 4 |
| 6: 4 – 11 per year | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 7: 1 – 3 per month | 2 | 1 |   |
| 8: 1 – 6 per week |   |   |   |
| 9: 1 – 3 per day |   | 1 | 1 |
| 10: 4 – 10 per day |   |   |   |
| 11: > 10 per day |   |   |   |
| 12: Status epilepticus |   |   |   |
| **Total** | **35** | **32** | **37** |