

APPENDIX

Peripheral refraction patterns for all 30 subjects

Left plots show the vertical and horizontal refraction components, and the right plots show the mean sphere M , astigmatism J_{180} and oblique astigmatism J_{45} . Error bars are standard deviations across three measurements. The subjects are numbered 1 to 30, with additional a-j lettering matching those of the 12 participants shown in Fig. 1. T and N represent temporal and nasal fields, respectively.









