**Supplemental Appendix 1**

**NEAR4KIDS hospitals that contributed the data to this study.**

* Aichi Children’s Health and Medical Center, Nagoya, Japan
* Alberta Children’s Hospital, Calgary, CA
* Arkansas Children's Hospital, Little Rock, AR
* BC Children’s Hospital, Vancouver, CA
* Brown University- Hasbro Children's Hospital, Providence, RI
* Children’s Healthcare of Atlanta at Scottish Rite, Atlanta, GA
* Children’s Hospital at Montefiore, Bronx, NY
* Children’s Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA
* Children’s Hospital of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA
* Children’s Hospital of Richmond at VCU, Richmond, VA
* Children’s Hospitals and Clinics of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
* Cohen Children’s Medical Center, New Hyde Park, NY
* Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center, Lebanon, NH
* Duke Children's Hospital, Durham, NC
* Emory University, Atlanta, GA
* Kentucky Children’s Hospital, Lexington, KY
* KK Women’s and Children’s Hospital, Singapore
* Maria Fareri Children's Hospital, Road Valhalla, NY
* Medical City Children’s Hospital, Dallas, TX
* Nationwide Children's Hospital, Columbus, OH
* New York Presbyterian Hospital - Weill Cornell Medical College, New York, NY
* Norton Children's Hospital - University of Louisville, Louisville, KY
* Oregon Health and Sciences University, Portland, OR
* Penn State Children's Hospital, Hershey, PA
* Phoenix Children’s Hospital, Phoenix, AZ
* Sainte Justine Hospital, Montreal, CA
* Starship Children’s Hospital, Aukland, New Zealand
* Stony Brook Children’s Hospital, Stony Brook, NY
* Tokyo Metropolitan Children’s Medical Center, Tokyo, Japan
* University of Virginia Health System, Charlottesville, VA
* University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI
* Women and Children’s Hospital of Buffalo- Kaleida Health, Buffalo, NY
* Yale-New Haven Children's Hospital, New Haven, CT