Appendix 3. Risk of bias summary of quasi-experimental studies

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author year | Selection | Comparability | Outcome/exposure  | Newcastle-Ottawa Scale |
| Aksahin 2012 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 8 |
| Shetty 2014 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Say 2014 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| Jain 2018 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 |