

**Supplemental Digital Content Figure 1: Comparison of volume changes between the mild traumatic brain injury (mTBI) groups with early (< 60 days) and late phases (≥ 60 days) after injury.** Volume expansion was observed in the mTBI group with late phase of injury compared to the early phase, in the white matter area near the right hippocampal gyrus (uncorrected *P* < 0.001 within a cluster of an extent threshold of k > 100).