

Supplementary Digital Content, Table 1. Monaghan's PEWS, as implemented at Nationwide Children's Hospital. ^{20,27}

Components	Score			
	0	1	2	3
Behavior	Playing/appropriate	Sleeping	Irritable	Lethargic/confused or reduced response to pain
Cardiovascular	Pink or capillary refill 1-2 seconds	Pale or capillary refill 3 seconds	Gray or capillary refill 4 seconds or tachycardia of 20 above the normal rate	Gray and mottled or capillary refill 5 seconds or above or tachycardia of 30 above the normal rate or bradycardia
Respiratory	Within normal parameters, no retractions	> 10 above normal parameters or using accessory muscles or $\geq 30\%$ FiO ₂ or > 3 L/min	> 20 above normal parameters or retractions or $\geq 40\%$ FiO ₂ or ≥ 6 L/min	Five below-normal parameters with retractions or grunting or $\geq 50\%$ FiO ₂ or ≥ 8 L/min
Nebulizers or Post-Surgery Vomiting	Score 2 additional points for quarter-hourly nebulizers or persistent vomiting following surgery.			