

Author(s)	Year	Title	Journal
<i>Medial Plantar / Instep</i>			
Kaplan, I.	1969	Neurovascular island flap in the treatment of trophic ulceration of the heel	Br J Plast Surg
Taylor, G. A. and W. L. Hopson	1975	The cross-foot flap	Plast Reconstr Surg
Shanahan, R. E. and R. P. Gingrass	1979	Medial plantar sensory flap for coverage of heel defects	Plast Reconstr Surg
Reading, G.	1984	Instep island flaps	Ann Plast Surg
Amarante, J., et al.	1986	International dermatosurgery: use of medial plantar based skin flaps for correction of foot defects	J Dermatol Surg Oncol
Miyamoto, Y., et al.	1987	Current concepts of instep island flap	Ann Plast Surg
Masquelet, A. C. and M. C. Romana	1990	The medialis pedis flap: a new fasciocutaneous flap	Plast Reconstr Surg
Gravem, P. E.	1991	Heel ulcer in leprosy treated with fasciocutaneous island flap from the instep of the sole	Scand J Plast Reconstr Surg Hand Surg
Sakai, S. and I. Terayama	1991	Modification of the island subcutaneous pedicle flap for the reconstruction of defects of the sole of the foot	Br J Plast Surg
Eren, S., et al.	1992	Indication, technique, and results of plantaris medialis neurovascular island flaps	Ann Plast Surg
Roggero, P., et al.	1993	Foot reconstruction in weight bearing area. Long term results and gait analysis	European Journal of Plastic Surgery
Evans, G. R. and G. L. Robb	1995	Cutaneous foot malignancies: outcome and options for reconstruction	Ann Plast Surg
Bertelli, J. A. and H. E. Duarte	1997	The plantar marginal septum cutaneous island flap: a new flap in forefoot reconstruction	Plast Reconstr Surg
Evans, G. R., et al.	1997	Plantar flap reconstruction for acral lentiginous melanoma	Ann Surg Oncol
Liebau, J., et al.	1997	Reconstruction of plantar defects	European Journal of Plastic Surgery
Narsete, T. A.	1997	Anatomic design of a sensate plantar flap	Ann Plast Surg
Bhandari, P. S. and C. Sobti	1999	Reverse flow instep island flap	Plast Reconstr Surg
Cohen, B. K., et al.	1999	Soft-tissue reconstruction for recalcitrant diabetic foot wounds	J Foot Ankle Surg
Germann, G. and D. Wieczorek	1999	Combined pedicle and free-tissue transfer to improve functional restoration of the foot: the "backpack principle"	J Reconstr Microsurg
Pallua, N., et al.	2000	Forefoot reconstruction by reversed island flaps in diabetic patients	Plast Reconstr Surg
Nisanci, M., et al.	2001	Cross-foot island instep flap: a new use of instep skin flap for management of persistent wounds after complex plantar foot reconstruction	Ann Plast Surg
Butler, C. E. and P. Chevray	2002	Retrograde-flow medial plantar island flap reconstruction of distal forefoot, toe, and webspace defects	Ann Plast Surg
Takahashi, A., et al.	2002	Use of a reverse-flow plantar marginal septum cutaneous island flap for repair of a forefoot defect	J Foot Ankle Surg
Acikel, C., et al.	2003	Various applications of the medial plantar flap to cover the defects of the plantar foot, posterior heel, and ankle	Ann Plast Surg
Rashid, M., et al.	2003	A comparison of two fasciocutaneous flaps in the reconstruction of defects of the weight-bearing heel	J Coll Physicians Surg Pak
Benito-Ruiz, J., et al.	2004	Reconstruction of soft-tissue defects of the heel with local fasciocutaneous flaps	Ann Plast Surg
Coruh, A.	2004	Distally based perforator medial plantar flap: a new flap for reconstruction of plantar forefoot defects	Ann Plast Surg
Kwan, M. K., et al.	2005	Reconstruction of the heel defect with in-step island flap. A report of four cases	Med J Malaysia
Mourougayan, V.	2006	Medial plantar artery (instep flap) flap	Ann Plast Surg
Schwarz, R. J. and J. F. Negrini	2006	Medial plantar artery island flap for heel reconstruction	Ann Plast Surg
Koshima, I., et al.	2007	Island medial plantar artery perforator flap for reconstruction of plantar defects	Ann Plast Surg
Roblin, P. and C. M. Healy	2007	Heel reconstruction with a medial plantar V-Y flap	Plast Reconstr Surg
El-Shazly, M., et al.	2008	Soft tissue defects of the heel: a surgical reconstruction algorithm based on a retrospective cohort study	J Foot Ankle Surg
Khalil, H., et al.	2009	Modified pedicled tongue-like skin extension fasciocutaneous flaps for heel reconstruction; A versatile technique	European Journal of Plastic Surgery
Unglaub, F., et al.	2010	Reconstruction of a child's forefoot defect using a distally based pedicled medial plantar flap	Arch Orthop Trauma Surg
Cigna, E., et al.	2011	Island lateral plantar artery perforator flap for reconstruction of weight-bearing plantar areas	Foot Ankle Surg
Oh, S. J., et al.	2011	Weight-bearing plantar reconstruction using versatile medial plantar sensate flap	J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg
Wan, D. C., et al.	2011	Quality of innervation in sensate medial plantar flaps for heel reconstruction	Plast Reconstr Surg
Yang, D., et al.	2011	Medial plantar artery perforator flap for soft-tissue reconstruction of the heel	Ann Plast Surg
Beidas, O. E., et al.	2012	The rotational advancement of medial plantar flap for coverage of foot defect: a case report	Microsurgery
Bibbo, C.	2012	Plantar heel reconstruction with a sensate plantar medial artery musculocutaneous pedicled island flap after wide excision of melanoma	J Foot Ankle Surg

Hayashi, A., et al.	2012	The medial plantar flap vascularized by the reverse flow lateral plantar artery: A novel variation through the case of aggressive digital papillary adenocarcinoma of the sole	J Reconstr Microsurg
Siddiqi, M. A., et al.	2012	The medial plantar artery flap: a series of cases over 14 years	J Foot Ankle Surg
Liu, J. F., et al.	2014	Limb salvage surgery following resection of a melanoma: Foot and ankle reconstruction using cutaneous flaps	Oncol Lett
Struckmann, V., et al.	2014	Free and pedicled flaps for reconstruction of the weightbearing sole of the foot: a comparative analysis of functional results	J Foot Ankle Surg
Trevatt, A. E., et al.	2014	Long-term sensation in the medial plantar flap: a two-centre study	Foot Ankle Surg
Coriddi, M., et al.	2015	A new propeller flap based upon medial-plantar-artery perforator for reconstruction of the distal weight-bearing foot	JPRAS Open
Paget, J. T., et al.	2015	Donor site morbidity of the medial plantar artery flap studied with gait and pressure analysis	Foot Ankle Surg
Sato, T. and S. Ichioka	2016	Ostectomy and Medial Plantar Artery Flap Reconstruction for Charcot Foot Ulceration Involving the Midfoot	J Foot Ankle Surg
Local Cutaneous			
Maisels, D. O.	1961	Repairs of the heel	Br J Plast Surg
Bentivegna, S.	1976	Practical application of various skin grafting techniques	J Foot Surg
Curtin, J. W.	1977	Functional surgery for intractable conditions of the sole of the foot	Plast Reconstr Surg
Flynn, K. J. and D. R. Wiemer	1978	Treatment of an epithelioma cuniculatum plantare by local excision and a plantar skin flap	J Dermatol Surg Oncol
McGregor, J. C. and D. S. Soutar	1981	A critical assessment of the bilobed flap	Br J Plast Surg
Lagvankar, S. P.	1990	Distally-based random fasciocutaneous flaps for multi-staged reconstruction of defects in the lower third of the leg, ankle and heel	Br J Plast Surg
Evans, G. R. and G. L. Robb	1995	Cutaneous foot malignancies: outcome and options for reconstruction	Ann Plast Surg
Jeng, S. F. and F. C. Wei	1997	Classification and reconstructive options in foot plantar skin avulsion injuries	Plast Reconstr Surg
Eroglu, L., et al.	2000	The extended V-Y flap for coverage of a mid-planatar defect	Br J Plast Surg
Giraldo, F., et al.	2001	Opposed transverse extended V-Y plantar flaps for reconstruction of neuropathic metatarsal head ulcers	Plast Reconstr Surg
Altindas, M. and C. Cinar	2005	Promoting primary healing after ray amputations in the diabetic foot: the plantar dermo-fat pad flap	Plast Reconstr Surg
Gahalaut, P., et al.	2005	A novel treatment for plantar ulcers in leprosy: local superficial flaps	Lepr Rev
Belezzyk, R., et al.	2009	A case report of a double advancement flap closure combined with an Ilizarov technique for the chronic plantar forefoot ulceration	Int J Low Extrem Wounds
Kim, H., et al.	2011	Perforator-based Pacman flap in the plantar region	J Foot Ankle Surg
Shakirov, B. M.	2011	Different surgical treatment of post-burn trophic ulcers of the plantar surface in foot burns	Burns
Shakirov, B. M.	2012	Bilobed skin flap in the surgical treatment of post-burn trophic ulcers of plantar surface of the foot	Burns
Nagata, T., et al.	2013	Reading man flap: application to plantar defects	J Foot Ankle Surg
Tissue Expansion			
Petro, J. A. and Z. B. Niazi	1996	Immediate skin expansion: an old concept by a novel and inexpensive technique	Ann Plast Surg
Malaviya, G. N.	2005	Closure of simple heel ulcers by skin stretching	Indian J Lepr
Sachkov, A. V., et al.	2013	Tissue expansion for plantar defect closure. Cadaveric model and case report	Wound Medicine
Toe/Digital Webspace Island			
Riegels-Nielsen, P. and C. Krag	1982	A neurovascular flap for coverage of distal plantar defects	Acta Orthop Scand
Morain, W. D.	1984	Island toe flaps in neurotrophic ulcers of the foot and ankle	Ann Plast Surg
Granick, M. S., et al.	1987	The plantar digital web space island flap for reconstruction of the distal sole	Ann Plast Surg
Evans, G. R. and G. L. Robb	1995	Cutaneous foot malignancies: outcome and options for reconstruction	Ann Plast Surg
Caffee, H. H.	1999	Treatment of late ulceration in free muscle flaps to the foot	Plast Reconstr Surg
Dusseldorp, J. R., et al.	2014	Distally-based osteocutaneous dorsal metatarsal artery flap for hallux reconstruction	J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg
Valentin, G. A., et al.	2014	Plantar flaps based on perforators of the plantar metatarsal/common digital arteries	J Reconstr Microsurg
Toe Fillet			
Lin, C. H., et al.	2000	Filletted toe flap for chronic forefoot ulcer reconstruction	Ann Plast Surg
Kuntscher, M. V., et al.	2001	The concept of fillet flaps: classification, indications, and analysis of their clinical value	Plast Reconstr Surg
Kalbermatten, D. F., et al.	2004	Use of a combined pedicled toe fillet flap	Scand J Plast Reconstr Surg Hand Surg
Dorsalis Pedis			
Krag, C. and P. Riegels-Nielsen	1982	The dorsalis pedis flap for lower leg reconstruction	Acta Orthop Scand
Liebau, J., et al.	1997	Reconstruction of plantar defects	European Journal of Plastic Surgery

Khalil, H., et al.	2009	Modified pedicled tongue-like skin extension fasciocutaneous flaps for heel reconstruction; A versatile technique	European Journal of Plastic Surgery
<i>Lateral Calcaneal</i>			
Erococen, A. R., et al.	1998	The lateral calcaneal island flap for sensate coverage of heel defects	European Journal of Plastic Surgery
<i>Digitorum Brevis</i>			
Lineaweaver, W. and J. Schultz	1979	Coverage of a full thickness heel wound by a muscle transposition flap	S D J Med
Hartrampf, C. R., Jr., et al.	1980	The flexor digitorum brevis muscle island pedicle flap: a new dimension in heel reconstruction	Plast Reconstr Surg
Nelson, E. W., et al.	1983	Reconstruction of plantar heel defects. A review with case report	J Am Podiatry Assoc
Skef, Z., et al.	1983	Heel coverage by a plantar myocutaneous island pedicle flap	J Trauma
Ikuta, Y., et al.	1984	Reconstruction of the heel pad by flexor digitorum brevis musculocutaneous flap transfer	Plast Reconstr Surg
Furukawa, M., et al.	1985	One-stage procedure using a digitorum brevis muscle flap for reconstruction of a surgical defect after excision of malignant melanoma in the heel	Osaka City Med J
Shah, A. and S. Pandit	1985	Reconstruction of the heel with chronic ulceration with flexor digitorum brevis myocutaneous flap	Lepr Rev
Stevenson, T. R., et al.	1985	Heel reconstruction with flexor digitorum brevis musculocutaneous flap	J Pediatr Orthop
Sakai, S., et al.	1988	Distally based lateral plantar artery island flap	Ann Plast Surg
Lin, S. D., et al.	1991	Reconstruction of plantar heel defect using reinnervated, skin-grafted flexor digitorum brevis flap	Br J Plast Surg
Furukawa, M., et al.	1993	Long-term complications of reconstruction of the heel using a digitorum brevis muscle flap	Ann Plast Surg
Sakai, N., et al.	2001	Distal plantar area reconstruction using a flexor digitorum brevis muscle flap with reverse-flow lateral plantar artery	Br J Plast Surg
Ramanujam, C. L. and T. Zgonis	2012	Versatility of intrinsic muscle flaps for the diabetic Charcot foot	Clin Podiatr Med Surg
<i>Abductor Digiti Minimi</i>			
Ger, R.	1975	The surgical management of ulcers of the heel	Surg Gynecol Obstet
Shakirov, B. M.	2011	Different surgical treatment of post-burn trophic ulcers of the plantar surface in foot burns	Burns
Altindas, M., et al.	2013	A reliable method for treatment of nonhealing ulcers in the hindfoot and midfoot region in diabetic patients: reconstruction with abductor digiti minimi muscle flap	Ann Plast Surg
Shirol, S. S., et al.	2014	Abductor digiti minimi muscle flap in reconstruction of diabetic foot ulcers: A case series	European Journal of Plastic Surgery
<i>Abductor Hallucis</i>			
Ger, R.	1975	The surgical management of ulcers of the heel	Surg Gynecol Obstet
Ortak, T., et al.	2005	Reconstruction of heel defects with a proximally based abductor hallucis muscle flap	J Foot Ankle Surg
Capobianco, C. M. and T. Zgonis	2010	Abductor hallucis muscle flap and staged medial column arthrodesis for the chronic ulcerated charcot foot with concomitant osteomyelitis	Foot Ankle Spec
Bibbo, C. and J. D. Stough	2012	Reduction calcaneoplasty and local muscle rotation flap as a salvage option for calcaneal osteomyelitis with soft tissue defect	J Foot Ankle Surg
Lee, S., et al.	2015	Distally Based Abductor Hallucis Adipomuscular Flap for Forefoot Plantar Reconstruction	Ann Plast Surg
<i>Flexor Hallucis Brevis</i>			
Ger, R.	1983	Muscle transposition in the management of perforating ulcers of the forefoot	Clin Orthop Relat Res
<i>Reverse Sural</i>			
Jeng, S. F. and F. C. Wei	1997	Distally based sural island flap for foot and ankle reconstruction	Plast Reconstr Surg
Yilmaz, M., et al.	1998	The distally based superficial sural artery island flap: clinical experiences and modifications	Plast Reconstr Surg
Jeng, S. F., et al.	1999	Salvage of the distal foot using the distally based sural island flap	Ann Plast Surg
Almeida, M. F., et al.	2002	Reverse-flow island sural flap	Plast Reconstr Surg
Ayyappan, T. and A. Chadha	2002	Super sural neurofasciocutaneous flaps in acute traumatic heel reconstructions	Plast Reconstr Surg
Chen, S. L., et al.	2002	The distally based lesser saphenous venofasciocutaneous flap for ankle and heel reconstruction	Plast Reconstr Surg
Lin, T. S., et al.	2002	Temporary placement of defatted plantar heel skin in the calf and subsequent transfer to the heel using distally based sural artery flap as a carrier	Plast Reconstr Surg
Rashid, M., et al.	2003	A comparison of two fasciocutaneous flaps in the reconstruction of defects of the weight-bearing heel	J Coll Physicians Surg Pak
Benito-Ruiz, J., et al.	2004	Reconstruction of soft-tissue defects of the heel with local fasciocutaneous flaps	Ann Plast Surg
Jolly, G. P. and T. Zgonis	2004	Soft tissue reconstruction of the foot with a reverse flow sural artery neurofasciocutaneous flap	Ostomy Wound Manage
Al-Qattan, M. M.	2005	Lower-limb reconstruction utilizing the reverse sural artery flap-gastrocnemius muscle cuff technique	Ann Plast Surg
Kneser, U., et al.	2005	Delayed reverse sural flap for staged reconstruction of the foot and lower leg	Plast Reconstr Surg
Khan, M. R., et al.	2006	Reversed superficial sural artery adipofasciocutaneous flap: Is it a versatile flap?	European Journal of Plastic Surgery
Kheradmand, A., et al.	2006	Reversed saphenous fasciocutaneous island flap in marjolin's ulcers	Burns

Morgan, K., et al.	2006	Reverse sural artery flap for the reconstruction of chronic lower extremity wounds in high-risk patients	J Foot Ankle Surg
Noack, N., et al.	2006	Measures to prevent complications of distally based neurovascular sural flaps	Ann Plast Surg
Savk, O. and E. Savk	2006	Reverse sural artery flap for distal lower extremity defects.	J Dermatol
Zgonis, T., et al.	2007	Utilizing a crossover reverse sural artery flap for soft tissue reconstruction of the plantar forefoot after a severe degloving injury	Int J Low Extrem Wounds
Basile, A., et al.	2008	Heel coverage using a distally based sural artery fasciocutaneous cross-leg flap: report of a small series	J Foot Ankle Surg
El-Shazly, M., et al.	2008	Soft tissue defects of the heel: a surgical reconstruction algorithm based on a retrospective cohort study	J Foot Ankle Surg
Fraccalvieri, M., et al.	2008	Distally based fasciocutaneous sural flap for foot reconstruction: a retrospective review of 10 years experience	Foot Ankle Int
Hassanpour, S. E., et al.	2008	Is it safe to extract the reverse sural artery flap from the proximal third of the leg?	Arch Iran Med
Xu, G. and L. Lai-Jin	2008	The coverage of skin defects over the foot and ankle using the distally based sural neurocutaneous flaps: experience of 21 cases	J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg
Chang, S. M., et al.	2009	Distally based sural fasciomyocutaneous flap: anatomic study and modified technique for complicated wounds of the lower third leg and weight bearing heel	Microsurgery
Khalil, H., et al.	2009	Modified pedicled tongue-like skin extension fasciocutaneous flaps for heel reconstruction; A versatile technique	European Journal of Plastic Surgery
Ali, M. A., et al.	2010	Distally-based sural island flap for soft tissue coverage of ankle and heel defects	J Coll Physicians Surg Pak
Kneser, U., et al.	2011	Comparison between distally based peroneus brevis and sural flaps for reconstruction of foot, ankle and distal lower leg: an analysis of donor-site morbidity and clinical outcome	J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg
Kšše, R., et al.	2011	Use of Expanded Reverse Sural Artery Flap in Lower Extremity Reconstruction	Journal of Foot and Ankle Surgery
Mahmood, F., et al.	2011	Distally based superficial sural artery flap for foot and ankle reconstruction in children	J Ayub Med Coll Abbottabad
Mohammadkhah, N., et al.	2011	Complex technique of large sural flap: an alternative option for free flap in large defect of the traumatized foot	Acta Med Iran
Gill, N. A. and A. Hameed	2012	The sural compendium: reconstruction of complex soft-tissue defects of leg and foot by utilizing the posterior calf tissue	Ann Plast Surg
Lee, B. K. and J. S. Shim	2012	A case of heel reconstruction with a reverse sural artery flap in a hemophilia B patient	Arch Plast Surg
Tharayil, J. and R. K. Patil	2012	Reverse peroneal artery flap for large defects of ankle and foot: A reliable reconstructive technique	Indian J Plast Surg
Weng, X., et al.	2012	Experience of 56 patients using a retrograde sural neurovascular flap to repair lower limb tissue defects	J Plast Surg Hand Surg
Bista, N., et al.	2013	The reverse sural fasciocutaneous flap for the coverage of soft tissue defect of lower extremities (distal 1/3 leg and foot)	Nepal Med Coll J
Mendieta, M. J., et al.	2013	Neurotized distally based sural flap for heel reconstruction	J Reconstr Microsurg
Park, J. S., et al.	2013	Versatility of the distally-based sural artery fasciocutaneous flap on the lower leg and foot in patients with chronic disease	Arch Plast Surg
Sharma, R. and A. Parray	2013	Distally based superficial sural artery flap for coverage of lower third leg defects	JK Science
Tsai, J., et al.	2013	Increasing the success of reverse sural flap from proximal part of posterior calf for traumatic foot and ankle reconstruction: patient selection and surgical refinement	Microsurgery
Cheema, S. A., et al.	2014	Role of reverse sural artery flap for soft tissue defects of lower limb: experience with 66 cases	J Ayub Med Coll Abbottabad
Dhamangaonkar, A. C. and H. S. Patankar	2014	Reverse sural fasciocutaneous flap with a cutaneous pedicle to cover distal lower limb soft tissue defects: experience of 109 clinical cases	J Orthop Traumatol
Liu, J. F., et al.	2014	Limb salvage surgery following resection of a melanoma: Foot and ankle reconstruction using cutaneous flaps	Oncol Lett
Lu, S., et al.	2014	Complex heel reconstruction with a sural fasciomyocutaneous perforator flap	J Reconstr Microsurg
Parajuli, N. P., et al.	2014	Distally based sural faciocutaneous and fascial (adipofascial) flap for reconstruction of distal leg, ankle and foot defects	Kathmandu Univ Med J (KUMJ)
Struckmann, V., et al.	2014	Free and pedicled flaps for reconstruction of the weightbearing sole of the foot: a comparative analysis of functional results	J Foot Ankle Surg
Tan, O., et al.	2015	Neurotized sural flap: An alternative in sensory reconstruction of the foot and ankle defects	Microsurgery
Eser, C., et al.	2016	An alternative method to free flap for distal leg and foot defects due to electrical burn injury: distally based cross-leg sural flap	Ulus Travma Acil Cerrahi Derg
Grandjean, A., et al.	2016	Distally based sural flap for ankle and foot coverage in children	Orthop Traumatol Surg Res
Zheng, H., et al.	2016	The Distally Based Sural Flap for the Reconstruction of Ankle and Foot Defects in Pediatric Patients	Ann Plast Surg
Medial Crural			
Jing-Chun, Z., et al.	2015	Large heel soft tissue defects managed successfully with reverse medial crural fasciocutaneous flap: a 7-year single-center experience with 21 consecutive cases	J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg
Wu, J., et al.	2016	Repairing Pretibial and Foot Soft Tissue Defects with Reverse Transplantation of the Medial Crural Fasciocutaneous Flap	Int J Low Extrem Wounds
Lateral Supramalleolar			
Voche, P., et al.	2005	The lateral supramalleolar flap: experience with 41 flaps	Ann Plast Surg
Agir, H., et al.	2007	Extended Lateral Supramalleolar Flap for Very Distal Foot Coverage: A Case With Arteriovenous Malformation	Journal of Foot and Ankle Surgery
Yercan, H. S., et al.	2007	Reconstruction of diabetic foot ulcers by lateral supramalleolar flap	Saudi Med J
Vaienti, L., et al.	2010	Reconstruction of traumatic plantar foot defects in diabetic patients	Orthopedics
Peroneus Brevis			

Bach, A. D., et al.	2007	The versatility of the distally based peroneus brevis muscle flap in reconstructive surgery of the foot and lower leg	Ann Plast Surg
Lorenzetti, F., et al.	2010	Distally based peroneus brevis muscle flap in reconstructive surgery of the lower leg: Postoperative ankle function and stability evaluation	J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg
Kneser, U., et al.	2011	Comparison between distally based peroneus brevis and sural flaps for reconstruction of foot, ankle and distal lower leg: an analysis of donor-site morbidity and clinical outcome	J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg
<i>Tibialis Anterior</i>			
Roggero, P., et al.	1993	Foot reconstruction in weight bearing area. Long term results and gait analysis	European Journal of Plastic Surgery
<i>Cross Leg</i>			
Mir, Y. M. L.	1954	Functional graft of the heel	Plast Reconstr Surg
Bennett, J. E. and R. A. Kahn	1972	Surgical management of soft tissue defects of the ankle-heel region	J Trauma
McCabe, W. P., et al.	1973	Reconstruction of the plantar pad after degloving injuries of the foot	Surg Gynecol Obstet
Mavili, M. E., et al.	1993	Use of a subfascial pocket on the contralateral calf for salvage of an avulsed foot	Plast Reconstr Surg
Matsumura, H., et al.	1995	Reconstruction of the sole and heel and infancy in childhood followed up for more than 10 years	Ann Plast Surg
Liebau, J., et al.	1997	Reconstruction of plantar defects	European Journal of Plastic Surgery
Shakirov, B. M.	2011	Different surgical treatment of post-burn trophic ulcers of the plantar surface in foot burns	Burns
<i>Ipsilateral Leg / Thigh</i>			
Mladick, R. A., et al.	1969	Ipsilateral thigh flap for total plantar resurfacing. Case report	Plast Reconstr Surg
Lodha, S. C., et al.	1970	Automobile accidents in children and surface covering of heel defect by thigh graft: a new method	Br J Surg
Hodgkinson, D. J. and G. B. Irons	1980	Newer applications of the cross-leg flap	Ann Plast Surg
Shubailat, G. F., et al.	1980	Reconstruction of heel with ipsilateral tensor fascia lata myocutaneous flap	Ann Plast Surg
Shakirov, B. M.	2011	Different surgical treatment of post-burn trophic ulcers of the plantar surface in foot burns	Burns
<i>Fibula</i>			
Cai, J., et al.	1997	Heel reconstruction	Plast Reconstr Surg