

Appendix 1. Questions on intimate partner violence, modified from Revised Conflict Tactics Scales[28, 29]

Type of violence	Severity	Questions
Sexual	Severe	Has any of your sexual partners: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• used verbal threats to force you to have sex when you did not want to?</li> <li>• physically forced you to have sex when you did not want to?</li> <li>• forced you to perform other sexual acts you did not want to do?</li> </ul>
	Minor	Has any of your sexual partners: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• verbally abused or shouted at you?</li> </ul>
Verbal	Severe	Has any of your sexual partners: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• threatened you with a knife, gun, or other weapon?</li> </ul>
	Minor	Has any of your sexual partners: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pushed you, pulled you, slapped you or held you down?</li> </ul>
Physical	Severe	Has any of your sexual partners: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• punched you with a fist or with something that could hurt you?</li> <li>• kicked you or dragged you?</li> <li>• tried to strangle you or burn you?</li> <li>• attacked you with a knife, gun or other weapon?</li> </ul>
	Minor	Has any of your sexual partners: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pushed you, pulled you, slapped you or held you down?</li> </ul>