

Dataset	genomic region	PS	SS	interval trans- mission	#time points recipient	# se- quences recipient	# se- quences donor
BC							
Andreo <i>et al.</i> [1]	env	exp	exp	180-210	2	13	16
Blanchard <i>et al.</i> [3]	env	exp	exp	1149- 1514	1	2	6
Cornelissen <i>et al.</i> [6]	gag	con	con	"	"	2	5
	env	con	con	21	2	20	8
	gag	exp	exp	"	"	20	9
Diaz-Zhang <i>et al.</i> [8]							
source→recipA	env	con	con	580-609	4	39	61
source→recipB	"	"	"	646-675	5	56	"
Kao <i>et al.</i> [15]	env	log	log	316	1	11	31
Metzker <i>et al.</i> [19]	env	exp	exp	150-420	1	50	50
Wolfs <i>et al.</i> [22]	env	con	con	30	1	8	9
	gag	exp	exp	"	1	10	8
			mean	384	2,1	19,3	20,3
			median	248	1,5	12	9
HET							
Boeras <i>et al.</i> [4]							
RW36	env	exp	exp	14-114	1	41	59
RW56	env	exp	exp	5-20	1	39	58
ZM201	env	log	log	10-41	1	46	93
ZM216	env	log	log	10-41	1	59	75
ZM221	env	exp	log	10-41	1	72	71
ZM238	env	exp	exp	10-50	1	38	72
ZM242	env	exp	exp	10-41	1	31	44
ZM292	env	exp	exp	16-34	1	39	71
Derdeyn <i>et al.</i> [7]							
13	env	con	con	14-112	1	16	23
53	env	exp	exp	24-121	1	19	34
55	env	exp	exp	14-112	1	16	36
71	env	exp	exp	14-112	1	11	10
83	env	log	log	20-127	1	11	12
106	env	con	con	53-157	1	13	12
109	env	exp	exp	14-112	1	13	13
135	env	exp	exp	26-136	1	20	32
Haaland <i>et al.</i> [12]							
RW19	env	exp	exp	14-124	1	40	40
RW35	env	log	log	14-124	1	40	37
RW41	env	exp	exp	14-122	1	40	40
RW53	env	exp	exp	10-45	1	42	36
RW57	env	exp	exp	14-122	1	42	40
RW66	env	exp	exp	10-47	1	41	42
ZM190	env	log	log	10-41	1	48	35
ZM198	env	exp	exp	10-88	1	41	42
ZM205	env	log	log	10-58	1	32	45
ZM229	env	exp	exp	14-122	1	27	22
ZM243	env	exp	exp	14-32	1	45	36
ZM248	env	log	log	10-89	1	57	56
Hayman <i>et al.</i> [13]							
don1→2	env	con	con	366-10y*	1	3	10
don1→3	env	con	con	366-10y*	1	3	10
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**Table 1 – continued
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Dataset		genomic region	PS	SS	interval trans- mission	#time points recipient	# se- quences recipient	# se- quences donor
Liu <i>et al.</i> [18]	don1→19	”	”	con	366-10y*	1	3	”
	don1→22	”	”	”	731-10y*	1	6	”
	don17→23	env	log	log	731-1460	1	3	6
	J	env	exp	exp	34-57	1	10	13
Scaduto <i>et al.</i> [21]	CC 01→02	env	exp	exp	451-907	1	20	20
	01→03	”	”	”	599-782	1	20	”
	01→04	”	”	”	770-494	1	20	”
	01→05	”	”	”	690-839	1	20	”
	01→06	”	”	”	700-1337	1	20	”
	01→07	”	”	”	464-644	1	20	”
	CC 01→02	pol	exp	exp	”	”	20	20
	01→03	”	”	”	”	”	20	”
	01→04	”	”	”	”	”	20	”
	01→05	”	”	”	”	”	20	”
	01→06	”	”	”	”	”	20	”
	01→07	”	”	”	”	”	20	”
	WA 04→01	env	exp	exp	97-297	1	20	20
	04→02	”	”	”	129-1216	1	20	”
	04→03	”	”	”	484-1249	1	20	”
	04→05	”	”	”	206-1680	1	19	”
	04→06	”	”	”	208-867	1	17	”
	WA 04→01	pol	exp	exp	”	”	20	20
	04→02	”	”	”	”	”	20	”
	04→03	”	”	”	”	”	20	”
	04→05	”	”	”	”	”	19	”
	04→06	”	”	”	”	”	17	”
Wolfs <i>et al.</i> [22]	env		exp	exp	14-163	1	8	8
				mean	206	1	26.1	0.5
				median	14	1	20	20
MSM								
Bailey <i>et al.</i> [2]	gag		exp	exp	1675-8248	4	38	6
Butler <i>et al.</i> [5]								
	sourceABC→A	env	exp	exp	83	1	10	53
	sourceABC→B	”	”	”	44	1	8	”
	sourceABC→C	”	”	”	21	1	5	”
	D	env	exp	exp	128	1	13	13
	E	env	exp	exp	73	1	17	22
	F	env	exp	exp	84	1	19	44
Edo-Matas <i>et al.</i> [9]	env		log	log	110-124	4	40	23
Edwards <i>et al.</i> [10]	env		log	log	47-62	4	67	33
	gag		log	log	”	4	64	39
Frost <i>et al.</i> [11]								
	004-007	env	exp	exp	5-163	1	12	12
	206-201	env	exp	exp	5-163	1	11	12
	206-204	env	exp	exp	5-163	1	12	13
	512-558	env	exp	exp	5-163	1	14	11

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**Table 1 – continued
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Dataset		genomic region	PS	SS	interval trans- mission	#time points recipient	# se- quences recipient	# se- quences donor
Herbeck <i>et al.</i> [14]	512-559	env	exp	exp	5-163	1	11	11
	551-550	env	exp	exp	5-163	1	12	13
	564-557	env	exp	exp	5-163	1	15	14
	1	gag	exp	exp	13-36	15	304	20
	1	env	log	log	"	12	418	21
	1	pol	exp	exp	"	12	152	10
	2	gag	exp	exp	8-31	1	18	10
	2	env	exp	exp	"	"	18	10
	2	pol	exp	exp	"	"	18	10
	3	gag	exp	exp	30-53	1	93	10
	3	env	exp	exp	"	"	93	10
	3	pol	exp	exp	"	"	93	10
	4	gag	exp	exp	18-41	1	30	38
	4	env	exp	exp	"	"	30	38
	4	pol	exp	exp	"	"	30	38
	Lawson <i>et al.</i> [16]		exp	exp	10-28	2	19	10
	Li <i>et al.</i> [17]							
	AD18-AD17	env	exp	exp	10-28	1	25	17
	AD75-AD77	env	con	con	10-28	1	27	19
	AD83-04013240	env	exp	exp	10-28	1	66	22
	LAC-HOBR	env	exp	log	10-28	1	21	13
Liu <i>et al.</i> [18]	D	env	exp	exp	61-84	1	11	19
	E	env	exp	exp	56-79	1	15	16
	F	env	exp	exp	34-57	1	14	15
	G	env	exp	exp	18-41	1	13	14
	I	env	log	log	28-51	1	9	15
Rachinger <i>et al.</i> [20]	pat3→1	env	log	log	124-262	5	46	65
	pat3→2	"	"	"	245-272	6	61	"
	pat3→1	gag	log	log	"	5	46	63
	pat3→2	"	"	"	"	7	46	"
	pat3→1	pol	exp	exp	"	2	26	24
	pat3→2	"	"	"	"	3	15	"
				mean	93	2.6	47.2	24.7
				median	20	1	19	17

Overview of the examined transmission chains. For each article in which we found useful data, we detail from what genomic region the sequences originate (env = Envelope, gag = Gag polyprotein, pol = Polymerase). We also give the number of sequences by recipient and donor and what demographic model came out best by the path sampling (PS) and stepping stone sampling (SS) marginal likelihood estimators (exp = exponential, con = constant, log = logistic) as well as the number of available time points for the recipient. The transmission interval is specified by the number of days before the first sampling of the recipient that transmission could have occurred. The mean and median values refer to the most recent boundaries of the transmission intervals. When multiple transmission chains were available, we kept the original naming and specify all details for each chain separately. Similarly, when a chain comprises multiple transmission events, the data are specified per event. * Only a lower boundary could be established for these transmissions, and a cutoff of 10 years was set for the upper boundary.

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