Supplementary Table 1. Molecular and cell-culture based measures of viral persistence

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| Participant ID | Plasma viremia (HIV-1 RNA copies/ml) | Cellular  HIV-1 DNA  (copies per 106 PBMC) | Cellular  HIV-1 RNA  (copies per 106 PBMC) | Spontaneous virus release (copies/mL culture supernatant) | | Inducible virus release (copies/mL culture supernatant) | |
| PBMC | Resting CD4+T-cells | PBMC | Resting CD4+T-cells |
| 1 | 1.1 | 563 | 74 | 404 | 37 | 17658 | 8948 |
| 2 | <0.05 | 172 | 82 | 170 | 32 | 3596 | 4474 |
| 3 | 1.2 | 245 | 40 | 473 | 126 | 378 | 5583 |
| 4 | 1.7 | 192 | 3 | 79 | 141 | 223 | 2863 |
| 5 | 6 | 2972 | 355 | 866 | 1248 | 12866 | 42728 |
| 6 | 2.3 | 283 | 37 | 49 | 45 | 2030 | 4329 |
| 7 | 0.8 | 1061 | 92 | 176 | 385 | 6720 | 12395 |
| 8 | 11 | 636 | 177 | 163 | 238 | 20195 | 13271 |
| 9 | 6.3 | 80 | 35 | 55 | 72 | 2881 | 3366 |
| 10 | <0.07 | 611 | 53 | <20 | 93 | 496 | 6621 |
| 11 | <0.05 | 78 | 4 | <20 | 20 | 467 | 281 |
| 12 | 4.0 | 504 | 90 | 36 | 126 | 3365 | 3552 |
| 13 | 2.8 | 211 | 21 | 33 | 255 | 15241 | 17428 |
| 14 | 0.7 | 453 | 70 | 32 | 27 | 84212 | 30472 |
| 15 | <0.09 | 31 | 15 | <20 | <20 | 292 | 332 |
| 16 | <0.07 | 160 | 28 | <20 | 23 | 108 | 3765 |
| 17 | ND | 7 | <1 | <20 | <20 | 108 | 38 |
| 18 | ND | 366 | 13 | 35 | 80 | 1633 | 6579 |
| 19 | 3.0 | 381 | 39 | 69 | 117 | 1291 | 1042 |
| 20 | <0.10 | 289 | 11 | 35 | 65 | 261 | 867 |
| 21 | 0.4 | 91 | 2 | <20 | <20 | 32.5 | 49 |
| Median (Interquartile range) | 1.1  (0.047-2.9) | 283  (160-504) | 37  (13-74) | 36  (<20 to 163) | 72  (27 to 126) | 1633  (292 to 6720) | 4329  (1042 to 8948) |