**Supplemental Digital Content 2 – Table 2**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Naive** | **ART** |
|  | **NGT** | **Dys** | **p** | **NGT** | **Dys** | **p** |
| n | 317 | 89 |  | 329 | 114 |  |
| Fasting glucose (mmol/L)2hr glucose (mmol/L)Fasting insulin (mIU/L)HOMA-IRHOMA-betaIGIDo | 4.8(4.5-5.1)5.3(4.7-6.1)4.5(3.0-6.9)0.95(0.60-1.5)73.7(46.6-111.5)19.1(10.1-32.6)4.2(2.6-7.4) | 5.9(5.6-6.3)7.8(6.4-8.7)5.5(3.2-9.6)1.35(0.8-2.6)47.7(28.1-84.0)12.9(6.7-22.5)2.3(1.2-3.5) | 0.00010.00010.0240.00010.00010.00050.0001 | 4.9(4.7-5.2)5.2(4.7-5.9)4.5(2.6-7.3)1.0(0.6-1.6)64.8(36.9-104.6)23.8(10.6-44.9)4.9(2.6-10.6) | 5.9(5.7-6.3)6.6(5.8-8.1)6.1(3.1-12.8)1.7(0.8-3.3)50.1(27.7-98.6)14.3(6.0-26.7)2.4(1.1-5.2) | 0.00010.00010.0010.00010.0360.0010.0001 |