

Table S1. Socio-demographic characteristics by survey round (unweighted %)

Variable	Entire sample		Male youth		Female youth	
	Baseline (n=4776)	Endline (n=10059)	Baseline (n=1008)	Endline (n=1889)	Baseline (n=1351)	Endline (n=2802)
Sex	0.001					
Male	39.6	36.6	-	-	-	-
Female	60.5	63.4	-	-	-	-
Age	<0.001		0.016		0.849	
18-19 years	16.8	16.8	37.2	41.8	31.8	32.1
20-24 years	32.6	29.9	62.8	58.2	68.3	68.0
25-29 years	19.4	18.0	-	-	-	-
30-34 years	13.8	14.9	-	-	-	-
35-39 years	9.8	12.6	-	-	-	-
40-44 years	7.7	7.9	-	-	-	-
Ethnic group	<0.001		0.009		0.002	
Other	29.7	23.3	24.8	20.6	26.5	22.2
Shona	70.4	76.7	75.2	79.4	73.5	77.8
Education	<0.001		0.202		<0.001	
Primary or less	25.5	19.9	17.9	16.1	21.5	16.5
Form 1-3	27.6	31.2	26.5	27.5	30.3	35.0
Form 4	37.9	43.2	45.6	48.1	42.2	43.4
Above form 4	9.0	5.6	10.1	8.3	6.0	5.2
Religion	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
Non-Christian	25.4	17.1	28.5	19.4	21.4	13.8
Christian	74.6	82.9	71.5	80.6	78.6	86.2
Marital status	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
Married	46.5	58.6	11.7	15.5	44.2	56.8
Previously married	21.8	18.0	7.2	15.9	20.2	14.7
Never married	31.7	23.5	81.1	68.7	35.6	28.5
Occupation	<0.001		<0.001		0.001	
Subsistence farming	13.7	12.5	10.3	9.0	12.4	10.6
Commercial farming	16.9	16.3	13.7	10.0	17.8	16.3
Formally employed	12.7	13.3	15.0	12.6	8.7	8.4
Other employment	21.8	19.3	26.7	25.2	20.2	17.1
Not employed	34.9	38.6	34.3	43.2	41.0	47.6
Sellable items	<0.001		<0.001		<0.001	
0-1	41.7	63.4	35.7	51.9	37.9	61.3
2-4	44.5	25.3	45.5	27.8	45.7	26.3
5-9	13.8	11.4	18.8	20.3	16.4	12.4
Ever had sex	0.348		0.013		0.517	
No	15.1	14.6	28.5	33.0	23.1	22.2
Yes	84.9	85.5	71.5	67.0	76.9	77.8

Note: The table presents the results of crosstabulations and Chi-square tests of significance.