| | HIV positive study participants $(N=390)$ | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|---------------|
| | Coordinates | No-coordinates | Р |
| | (N=254) | (N=136) | |
| PMTCT regimen uptake | N (%) | | 0.76 |
| Any PMTCT regimen | 168 (66.4) | 91 (67.9) | 0.76 |
| Combination antiretroviral regimen | 102 (40.3) | 49 (36.6) | 0.47 |
| Household characteristics | N (%) | | |
| Water supply to household | | | < 0.001 |
| Piped water into house | 22 (8.7) | 62 (45.6) | |
| Piped water outside but available within plot | 48 (18.9) | 33 (24.3) | |
| Public tap | 86 (33.9) | 26 (19.1) | |
| Other | 98 (38.6) | 15 (11.0) | |
| Toilet facilities in household | | | 0.24 |
| Flush toilet or pit latrine | 226 (90.0) | 126 (92.7) | |
| No facility | 28 (11.0) | 10 (7.4) | |
| Main material of floor | | | < 0.001 |
| Finished floor (cement/tiles/wood planks) | 166 (65.4) | 118 (87.4) | |
| Natural floor (earth/mud/dung/sand) | 88 (34.7) | 17 (12.6) | |
| Electricity in the household | 90 (35.4) | 88 (65.2) | < 0.001 |
| Refrigerator in the household | 48 (18.9) | 68 (50.4) | < 0.001 |
| Television in the household | 91 (35.8) | 87 (64.4) | < 0.001 |
| Cell phone in the household | 196 (77.2) | 122 (90.4) | 0.001 |
| Maternal characteristics | Median (IQR) | | |
| Age in years at survey | 28 (24, 33) | 30 (25, 34) | 0.25 |
| Parity | 3 (2, 4) | 2 (1, 3) | 0.22 |
| Gestational age when antenatal care started, months | 6 (4, 7) | 6 (4, 6) | 0.17 |
| Marital status | N (%) | | 0.87 |
| Married/cohabitating | 209 (82.3) | 112 (83.0) | 0.07 |
| Other | 45 (17.7) | 23 (17.0) | |
| Education | +5 (11.1) | 23 (17.0) | < 0.001 |
| No schooling or primary | 143 (57.4) | 42 (32.6) | \0.001 |
| Secondary or higher | 106 (42.6) | 42 (32.0) 87 (67.4) | |
| Mother currently employed | 131 (51.6) | 87 (07.4) 54 (40.0) | 0.03 |
| | | . , | 0.03 |
| Reported knowing HIV status prior to survey | 178 (71.5) | 95 (74.2) 125 (100.0) | |
| Enrolled into antenatal care last pregnancy | 252 (99.2) | 135 (100.0) | 0.30 |
| Delivery in a health institution | 252 (99.2) | 132 (97.1) | 0.10 |
| Catchment area clinic attended | 11 (12 1) | 2(1 E) | < 0.001 |
| Chipapa Kafua Estatos | 41 (16.1) | 2 (1.5) | |
| Kafue Estates | 39 (15.4) | 118 (86.8) | |
| Kafue Mission | 48 (18.9) | 10 (7.4) | |

Table S1 – Comparison of PMTCT regimen uptake, household, demographic, and clinic characteristics of participating HIV-infected mothers with household coordinates and without.