

Table 1A. Description of services and at baseline and post-intervention

Services Provided	Baseline	Post-intervention
Antenatal HIV testing offered at ANC	X	X
HIV-positive mothers referred to separate location for CD4 blood draw. Results reported back to ANC and to ART-referral clinic	X	
CD4 blood draw performed at time of HIV diagnosis in ANC and couriered to referral hub laboratory site*		X
Monotherapy AZT provided at ANC at time of HIV diagnosis	X	X
cART-eligibility (CD4<350 or WHO stage 3 or 4) assessed at ART-referral clinic	X	
cART-eligibility (CD4<350 or WHO stage 3 or 4) assessed at ANC clinic		X
cART initiation and maintenance at ART-referral clinic	X	
cART initiation and maintenance at ANC		X
Reactive tracing of HIV-positive pregnant women and HIV-exposed infants for missed appointments	variable	X
Assigned lay counselor for proactive appointment reminders, adherence counseling and DBS testing for HIV-exposed infants		X

* One of the 6 pilot sites housed the referral hub laboratory. A pedestrian courier was placed at this site to walk specimens to lab staff and highlight their priority. All other sites had a motorbike courier to transport samples from ANC to hub laboratory twice weekly to enable a 3-day CD4 count turn around.

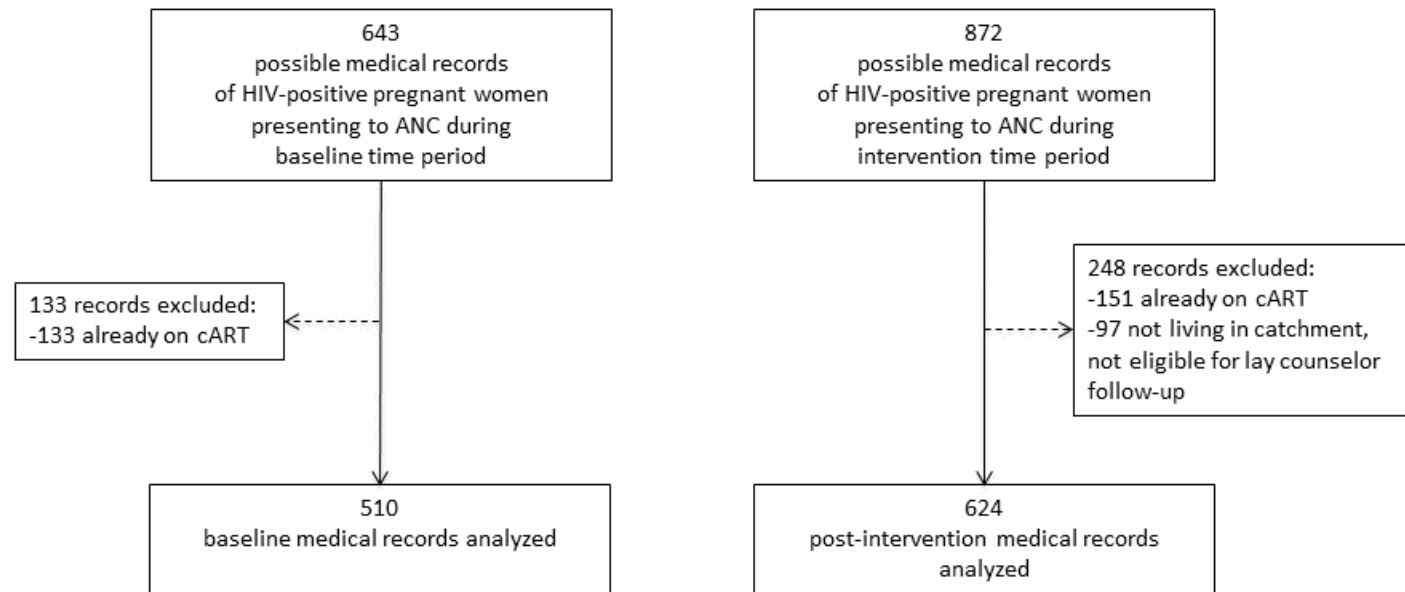


Figure 1A: Inclusion flow chart of study participants