

**Table S1:** HIV-infected pregnant women with positive *M. tuberculosis* sputum culture

| ID | CD4<br>(cells/mm <sup>3</sup> ) | ART regimen,<br>duration     | Symptoms                          | Household<br>symptoms | TST<br>(induration) | Xpert    |
|----|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------|
| 1  | nd                              | TDF+3TC+EFV<br>2 years       | None                              | Weight<br>loss        | Negative<br>(0 mm)  | Negative |
| 2  | 439                             | TDF+3TC+NVP<br>3 years       | Cough >2 weeks<br>Lymphadenopathy | Cough                 | Positive<br>(12 mm) | Positive |
| 3  | 643                             | No                           | Cough >2 weeks                    | None                  | nd                  | Negative |
| 4  | 695                             | No                           | Night sweats<br>Fever             | None                  | Negative<br>(0 mm)  | Positive |
| 5  | 370                             | No                           | None                              | None                  | Negative<br>(0 mm)  | Positive |
| 6  | 600                             | TDF+3TC+EFV<br>5 years       | None                              | None                  | Positive<br>(5 mm)  | Negative |
| 7  | 888                             | TDF+AZT+3TC+LPV/r<br>3 years | None                              | Cough                 | Positive<br>(7 mm)  | Negative |

nd, not done; TDF, tenofovir; 3TC, lamivudine; EFV, efavirenz; NVP, nevirapine; AZT,

zidovudine; LPV/r, lopinavir-ritonavir