**Online Supporting Material**

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1.** Prevalence of stunting by time since cessation of breastfeeding for HIV-unexposed uninfected children 1-3 years of age (n=376)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Time since cessation of breastfeeding | % Stunted (Number stunted/total) |
| Current breastfeeding | 18.9% (11/58) |
| No breastmilk <3 months | 36.0% (18/50) |
| No breastmilk 3-6 months | 26.5% (9/34) |
| No breastmilk 6-12 months | 34.4% (33/96) |
| No breastmilk 12 months + | 22.5% (31/138) |

**Online Supporting Material**

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 2.** Relative risk of stunting for categories of time since cessation of breastfeeding for HIV-unexposed uninfected children 1-3 years of age

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | % Stunted | Univariate adjusted relative risk (95% CI) | P | Multivariate1 mean difference or relative risk (95% CI) | P |
| Current breastfed (n=58) | 18.9% | Ref. |  | Ref. |  |
| No breastmilk <12 months (n=180) | 33.3% | 1.72 (0.92-3.20) | 0.09 | 1.76 (0.96-3.22) | 0.07 |
| No breastmilk ≥12 months (n=138) | 22.5% | 1.18 (0.65-2.15) | 0.58 | 1.31 (0.70-2.46) | 0.35 |

1Univariate and multivariate models accounted for clustering by facility.

2Adjusted for maternal age (<25, 25-30, and 30+ years), maternal marital status (married, single, divorces/widowed), location of enrollment (urban, peri-urban, rural), household income <1,000 Pula per month (yes/no), electricity (yes/no), refrigerator (yes/no), tap water (yes/no), electric or gas cooking (yes/no), flush toilet (yes/no), child sex, and birth order (first born, 2-4, or 5+)

Abbreviations: CI: confidence interval