**Supplemental Table 1. Question items for household wealth status**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Question | Response |
| 1 | Does your household have or own: | Yes/No |
| 1a |  Electricity | Yes/No |
| 1b |  Radio | Yes/No |
| 1c |  Working television | Yes/No |
| 1d |  Non-mobile telephone | Yes/No |
| 1e |  Refrigerator | Yes/No |
| 1f |  Bed with mattress | Yes/No |
| 1g |  Table and chair | Yes/No |
| 1h |  Koloboyi | Yes/No |
| 1i |  Parrafin lamp | Yes/No |
| 2 | Does any member of your household own: |  |
| 2a |  Mobile phone | Yes/No |
| 2b |  Working automobile | Yes/No |
| 2c |  Bicycle | Yes/No |
| 2d |  Work motorcycle | Yes/No |
| 2e |  Animal-drawn cart | Yes/No |
| 3 | Approximately how many acres of land have been cultivated by the household during the last production season? | 0-99 |
| 4 | Have you or anyone in your household raised or owned cattle during thepast 12 months? | Yes/No |
| 5 | If yes, how many cattle does your household own at present? | 0-200 |

**Supplemental Table 2. Question items for condomless sex in the last three months**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Question | Response |
| 1 | Do you have a steady partner? | Yes/No |
| 2 | If yes, how many steady partners have you had sex with in the last 3 months? | 1-25 |
| 3 | If yes, how often have you not used condoms with your [COUNT] steady partner in the past 3 months?*Asked for each partner with a maximum of 6 partners* | Condoms every timeCondoms some of the timeCondoms never used |
| 4 | [Apart from your steady partner(s)], have you had sex with anyone else in the last 3 months? | Yes/No |
| 5 | If yes, with how many people apart from your steady partner have you had sex without using a condom, even if was only on one occasion? | 0-25 |