**Supplemental Table 1. Question items for household wealth status**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Question | Response |
| 1 | Does your household have or own: | Yes/No |
| 1a | Electricity | Yes/No |
| 1b | Radio | Yes/No |
| 1c | Working television | Yes/No |
| 1d | Non-mobile telephone | Yes/No |
| 1e | Refrigerator | Yes/No |
| 1f | Bed with mattress | Yes/No |
| 1g | Table and chair | Yes/No |
| 1h | Koloboyi | Yes/No |
| 1i | Parrafin lamp | Yes/No |
| 2 | Does any member of your household own: |  |
| 2a | Mobile phone | Yes/No |
| 2b | Working automobile | Yes/No |
| 2c | Bicycle | Yes/No |
| 2d | Work motorcycle | Yes/No |
| 2e | Animal-drawn cart | Yes/No |
| 3 | Approximately how many acres of land have been cultivated by the household during the last production season? | 0-99 |
| 4 | Have you or anyone in your household raised or owned cattle during the  past 12 months? | Yes/No |
| 5 | If yes, how many cattle does your household own at present? | 0-200 |

**Supplemental Table 2. Question items for condomless sex in the last three months**

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Question | Response |
| 1 | Do you have a steady partner? | Yes/No |
| 2 | If yes, how many steady partners have you had sex with in the last 3 months? | 1-25 |
| 3 | If yes, how often have you not used condoms with your [COUNT] steady partner in the past 3 months?  *Asked for each partner with a maximum of 6 partners* | Condoms every time  Condoms some of the time  Condoms never used |
| 4 | [Apart from your steady partner(s)], have you had sex with anyone else in the last 3 months? | Yes/No |
| 5 | If yes, with how many people apart from your steady partner have you had sex without using a condom, even if was only on one occasion? | 0-25 |