

Appendix. Search strategies in *PsycINFO* search

The PsycINFO database was searched through the EBSCOhost platform. An unqualified, global search was conducted which ran the search through the default fields according to the database algorithm ranking the fields in order of importance. The following search fields were included: text, title, author, subjects [exact], abstract, keywords and table of contents.

1. (Infant or baby or new-born or neonate or toddler or child or pediatric or young or pre-schooler) (140 502)
2. HIV/ (51 273)
3. (Human immunodeficiency virus or acquired immunodeficiency or acquired immunodeficiency syndrome or human immunodeficiency virus infection or HIV-positive or HIV-infected or perinatally acquired HIV or HIV-exposed or HIV-exposed uninfected) (709)
4. 2 or 3 (51 286)
5. Intervention/ (373 547)
6. (Stimulation or training or program or rehabilitation or education or teach or caregiver) (56 008)
7. 5 or 6 (416 310)
8. Neurocognitive/ (16 898)
9. (Neurocognition or development or neurodevelopment or psychomotor or language development or cognitive development or cognition or motor development or impairment) (52 772)
10. 8 or 9 (69 115)
11. 1 and 4 and 7 and 10 (96)