

Table 2. The Risk and Protective Factors of Family Resilience**(N=203)**

Variables (the range of score)	Mean (SD)	Range	Subcategory	N (%)
<u>Risk factors</u>				
Condition severity: child (5-11)	6.80 (1.44)	5-11		
Parent depression (0-63)	9.70 (8.10)	0-44	Normal (0-9)	118 (58.1)
			Mild (10-15)	44 (21.7)
			Moderate (16-23)	23 (11.3)
			Severe (24-63)	18 (8.9)
Stress and strain (20-80)	39.26 (9.69)	20-65		
Stigma/discrimination (9-45) ^a	24.94 (5.52)	11-41		
<u>Protective factors</u>				
Temperament: child (25-100) ^a	68.39 (9.11)	40-90		
Cohesion (10-50)	37.39 (6.97)	15-50	Disengaged (10-34)	74 (36.5)
			Separated (35-40)	62 (30.5)
			Connected (41-45)	35 (17.2)
			Enmeshed (46-50)	32 (15.8)
Flexibility(8-40)	27.42 (5.72)	10-40		
Communication skills (10-40)	19.14 (4.34)	4-30		
Parent health (0-10) ^a	6.34 (2.00)	1-10		
Supportive friends/relatives (7-35)	19.44 (5.25)	7-35		
Supportive health services (8-32) ^a	20.65 (4.12)	8-32		
Community services (9-36)	15.49 (9.50)	9-35		
<u>Family adaptation and resilience</u>				
Family functioning (0-10)	7.75 (2.43)	0-10	Highly functional family (7-10)	142 (70.0)
			Moderately dysfunctional family (4-6)	51 (25.1)
			Dysfunctional family (0-3)	10 (4.9)

^a excluded nonresponses.