**Supplementary Table 1: Causes of Death.**

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Patients without TBI** | **Patients with TBI** |
| **No MODS** | **ERMODS** | **PRMODS** | **No MODS** | **ERMODS** | **PRMODS** |
| N (deaths) | 0 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 62 | 16 |
| *Cause of Death* |
| Unsurvivable TBI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 52 | 7 |
| MODS/Sepsis | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Combined TBI + MODS/Sepsis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Complications of Severe Injuries | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Uncontrolled haemorrhage | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vascular occlusion/VTE | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Care withdrawn due to comorbidities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Other | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Undetermined | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |

MODS: multiple organ dysfunction syndrome; ERMODS: early resolving MODS; PRMODS: prolonged MODS; TBI: traumatic brain injury; VTE: venous thromboembolism.