**Supplementary Table 1: Causes of Death.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Patients without TBI** | | | **Patients with TBI** | | | |
| **No MODS** | **ERMODS** | **PRMODS** | **No MODS** | **ERMODS** | **PRMODS** | |
| N (deaths) | 0 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 62 | 16 | |
| *Cause of Death* | | | | | | | |
| Unsurvivable TBI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 52 | | 7 |
| MODS/Sepsis | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | | 2 |
| Combined TBI + MODS/Sepsis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 3 |
| Complications of Severe Injuries | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | | 2 |
| Uncontrolled haemorrhage | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Vascular occlusion/VTE | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | | 1 |
| Care withdrawn due to comorbidities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | | 0 |
| Other | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 0 |
| Undetermined | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | | 1 |

MODS: multiple organ dysfunction syndrome; ERMODS: early resolving MODS; PRMODS: prolonged MODS; TBI: traumatic brain injury; VTE: venous thromboembolism.