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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Cytokine** **(units±SEM)** | **None** | **Low** | **High**  | **P-value** |
| IFNy (ng/dL) | 11.4±10.3 | 8.4±2.9 | 4.5±1.0 | 0.53 |
| **IL-1a (pg/dL)** | **0.8±0.2** | **2.2±0.4** | **1.1±0.5** | **0.03** |
| IL-2 (pg/dL) | 0.08±0.06 | 0.1±0.05 | 0.02±0.01 | 0.33 |
| IL-4 (pg/dL) | 0.02±0.007 | 0.02±0.0005 | 0.02±0.003 | 0.96 |
| IL-6 (pg/dL) | 3.6±3.1 | 0.8±0.3 | 0.5±0.09 | 0.16 |
| IL-8 (pg/dL) | 14.8±5.8 | 25.8±8.8 | 19.5±3.7 | 0.59 |
| IL-10 (pg/dL) | 0.03±0.01 | 0.03±0.01 | 0.04±0.04 | 0.28 |
| **IL-12** (pg/dL) | **2.1±0.3** | **4.5±0.9** | **2.1±0.5** | **0.04** |
| IL-18 (ng/dL) | 12.9±1.7 | 18.5±1.6 | 16.8±1.6 | 0.15 |
| TNFa (pg/dL) | 0.08±0.07 | 0.08±0.05 | 0.04±0.04 | 0.81 |

**Supplemental** **Table 1** Cytokine levels within intestinal tissue at 48h. Values are expressed as mean ± SEM. (n=3, 6, and 6 in none, low, and high, respectively)