Table S1: Characteristics of patients undergoing elective surgery 2016-2017.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2016 | | | | 2017 | | | |
|  | **Median** | **Mean** | **SE** | **Total** | **Median** | **Mean** | **SE** | **Total** |
| Age | 63 | 61.5 | 0.2 | 777,600 | 64 | 61.9 | 0.02 | 772,021 |
| # Diagnoses | 8 | 9.3 | 0.006 | 777,600 | 9 | 10 | 0.007 | 772,021 |
| # Procedures | 2 | 2.8 | 0.003 | 777,600 | 2 | 2.8 | 0.0003 | 772,021 |
| Length of stay | 2 | 3.5 | 0.005 | 777,595 | 2 | 3.4 | 0.005 | 772,016 |
|  | **Frequency** | **#** |  | **Total** | **Frequency** | **#** |  | **Total** |
| Female | 55.5% | 431,017 |  | 776,887 | 55.2% | 426,365 |  | 771,942 |
| ED Interaction | 1.5% | 11,791 |  | 777,600 | 1.5% | 11,220 |  | 772,021 |
| Discharge Destination Home | 85.6% | 664,635 |  | 776,880 | 88.7% | 668,574 |  | 77,159 |
| Mortality | 0.4% | 3,228 |  | 776,880 | 0.4% | 3,281 |  | 771,593 |
| Race |  |  |  | 737,620 |  |  |  | 740,003 |
| *White* | 77.9% | 574,517 |  |  | 77.6% | 573,966 |  |  |
| *Black* | 10.1% | 74,213 |  |  | 10.1% | 74,335 |  |  |
| *Hispanic* | 7.1% | 52,637 |  |  | 7.4% | 54,391 |  |  |
| *Asian or Pacific Islander* | 1.9% | 13,789 |  |  | 1.9% | 14,077 |  |  |
| *Native American* | 0.4% | 3,262 |  |  | 0.4% | 3,242 |  |  |
| *Other* | 2.6% | 19,202 |  |  | 2.7% | 19,992 |  |  |
| Elixhauser Scale |  |  |  | 777,600 |  |  |  | 772,021 |
| *0* | 14.7% | 114,236 |  |  | 13.5% | 103,932 |  |  |
| *1* | 21.6% | 167,995 |  |  | 21.2% | 163,294 |  |  |
| *2* | 22.3% | 173,336 |  |  | 22.3% | 172,020 |  |  |
| *3+* | 41.4% | 322,033 |  |  | 43.1% | 332,775 |  |  |
| Payor |  |  |  | 776,684 |  |  |  | 770,694 |
| *Medicaid* | 8.1% | 63,011 |  |  | 8.0% | 61,830 |  |  |
| *Medicare* | 48.1% | 373,518 |  |  | 49.3% | 379,928 |  |  |
| *Private* | 38.7% | 300,899 |  |  | 37.7% | 290,913 |  |  |
| *Other* | 5.1% | 39,256 |  |  | 4.9% | 38,023 |  |  |