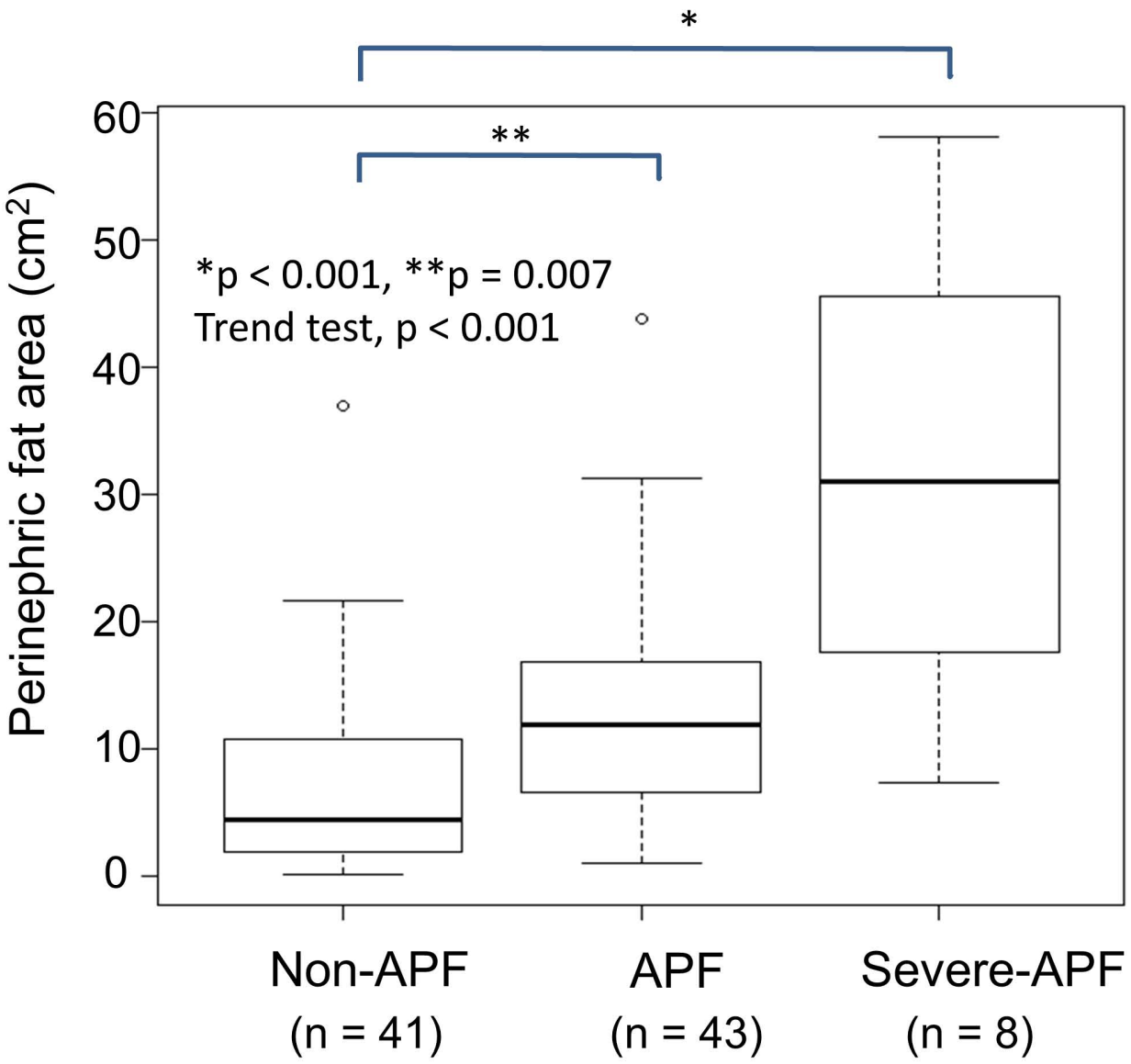

*
**
Perinephric fat area (cm2)
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
*p < 0.001, **p = 0.007
Trend test, p < 0.001
Non-APF
(n = 41)
APF
(n = 43)
Severe-APF
(n = 8)