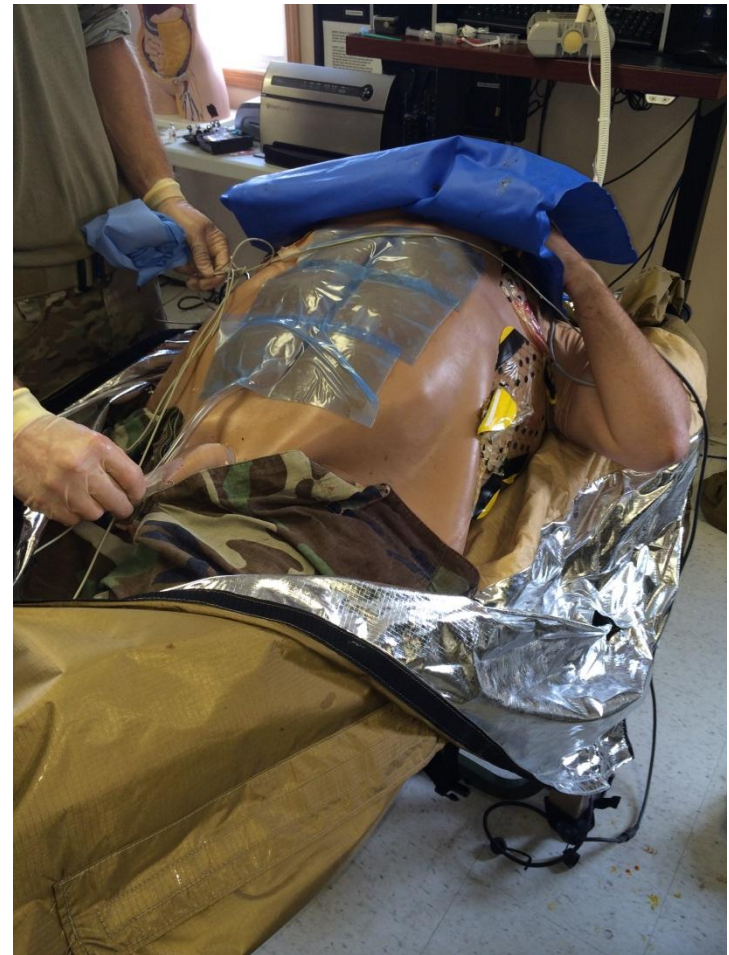


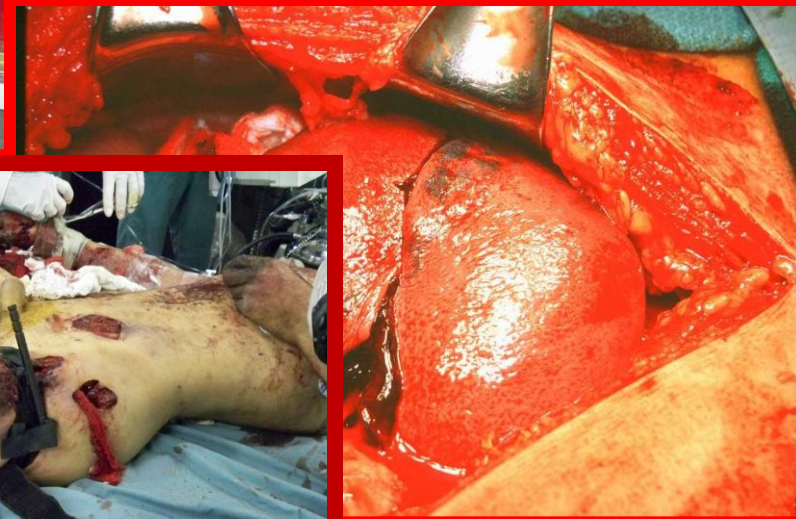
Training for Damage Control Surgery in Austere Environments

- Introduction to the Research Project and the Human Worn Surgical Trainer
- Ottawa, Ontario
- October 17 2014



Rationale: Prevent Bleeding to death

- leading cause of potentially preventable injury-related death^{1,4}
- “Bleeding to death” accounts for 80% of early in hospital deaths²
- more than 90 % of these hemorrhagic deaths being from truncal hemorrhage^{3,5}



¹Champion Sem Hematol 2004, ²Sauaia J Trauma 1995, ³Hoyt J Trauma 1994,
⁴Rhee J Trauma 2003, ⁵Bellamy 1984



How do you stop internal bleeding?

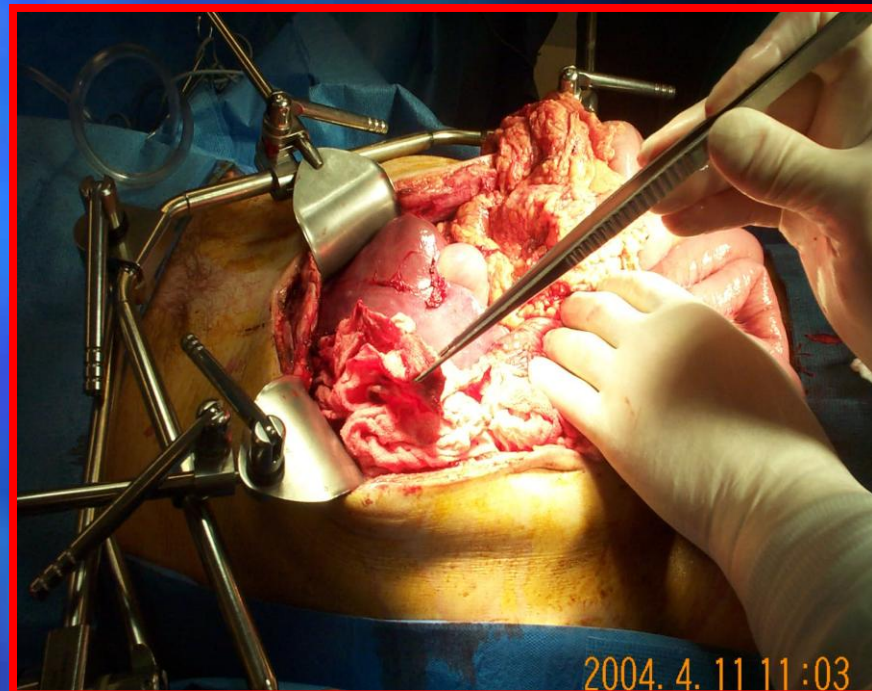
- Operative hemorrhage control
- Laparotomy
- Stopping the bleeding with your hands





Damage Control Surgery

- Naval term
 - Emergency procedures to prevent sinking
- Abbreviated and staged surgery
- Aim to preserve physiology not to complete surgery
- Hemorrhage control not definitive surgery ^{1,2,3,4}
- Placing “packs” and leaving the abdomen “open” are the basic elements



¹Hirshberg, Surg Clin N Amer 1997;77:813-20.

²Holcomb, Mil Med 2001;166:490-3.

³Burch, Ann Surg 1992;215:476-83

Sugrue, Injury 2004;35:642-648



Today's Goals



- High-level
 - To conduct a Damage control laparotomy on the Cutsuit surgical trainer
- Specific – to put packing around the spleen and liver in order to stop the loss of blood





Recruitment Letter



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October 9, 2014

Information Letter for the Project Entitled

**The Marriage of Advanced Surgical Simulation Training with Tele-presence
(Mentoring: Training for Damage Control Surgery in Austere Environments: Part A) Trained Surgeons versus non-physician Medical Assistants and Physician Assistants**

Dear Medical Assistant or Physicians Assistant

This letter is an introduction to our research project that we would like to invite you to participate in as a research subject. At the highest level you will be asked to perform emergency resuscitative surgery on an inanimate but life-like human model. The overall purpose of this study is to evaluate the equipment and organization necessary to allow emergency medical responders who are not surgeons to perform life-saving interventions including simple intra-abdominal surgery in catastrophic circumstances where there is no other choice but to let the victim die. There will be three overall phases to this study. The purpose of this phase (A) of the study is to evaluate the relative ability of either trained surgeons versus non-surgically trained medical assistants to provide life-saving interventions using a realistic model of a very badly wounded human.

If you are interested in participating you will be given a full explanation by myself or one of my collaborating colleagues. You will also be asked to read and sign a consent form, which is only part of the process of informed consent. If you want more details about anything concerning this study and especially your potential participation please contact me for more detail.

What Will I Be Asked To Do?

You will be asked to answer a short anonymous questionnaire regarding your medical training background in general and your surgical training background in particular. You will also be asked questions regarding your familiarity and any previous experiences with

- Over-view and introduction
- General information



Comparison between trained surgeons and mentored non-surgeons



■ Surgeons

- In charge of the whole procedure
- One assistant who will only take directions from the surgeon

■ Non-surgeons (A)

- Will do their best with no outside guidance
- One assistant who will only take directions from the operator

■ Non-surgeons (B)

- Will be guided using "just-in-time" guidance from a trained surgeon using tele-mentoring
- One assistant who will only take directions from both the operator and remote surgeon



Just-in-Time Telementoring

- Remote real-time guidance of a less experienced care provider using simple information technologies to obtain medical data or to perform procedures



Damage Control Laparotomy

- Open the Anterior Abdominal Wall
- Enter the peritoneal cavity
- Identify the bleeding
- Pack the bleeding organs
- Close the skin only
 - Suture
 - iTClamp wound clamps

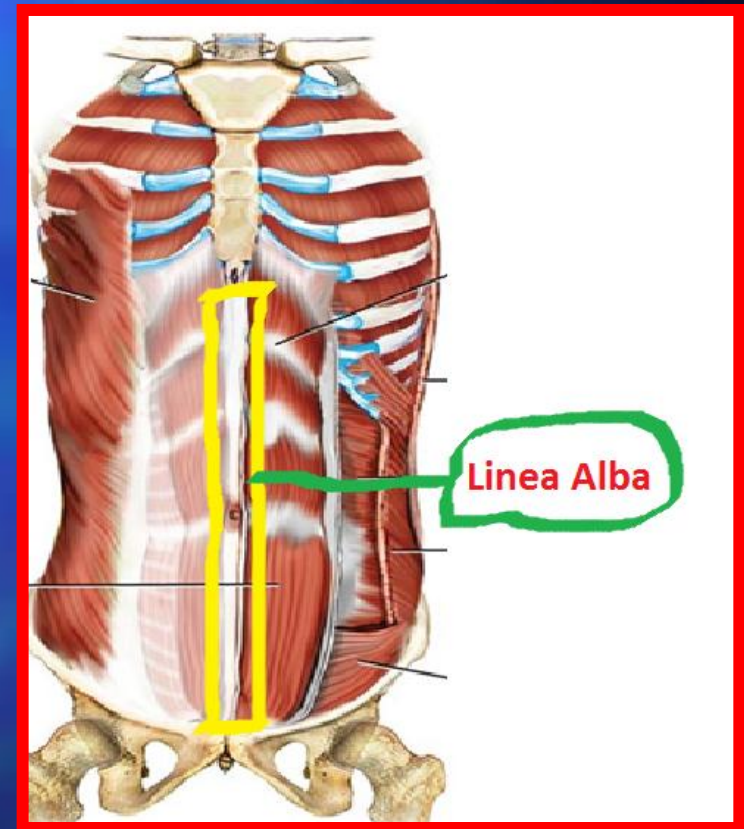
6 formal phases of a laparotomy

- Incision
- Retraction
- Direction
- Identification
- Hemostasis
- Closure



Incision

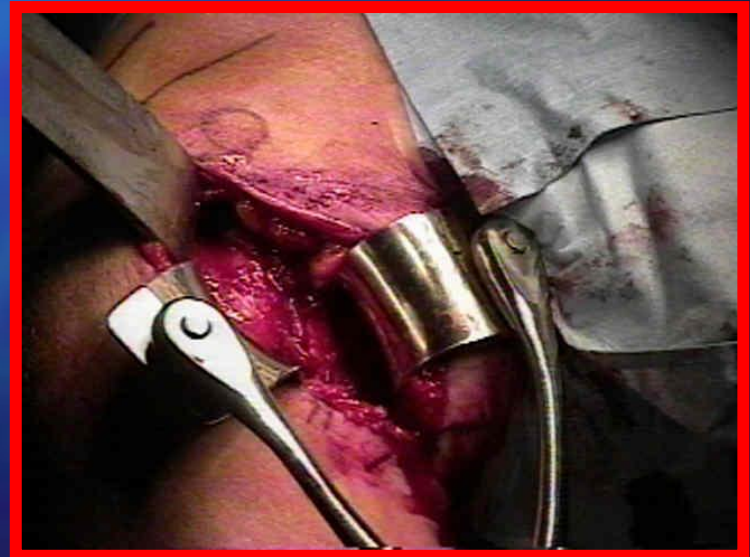
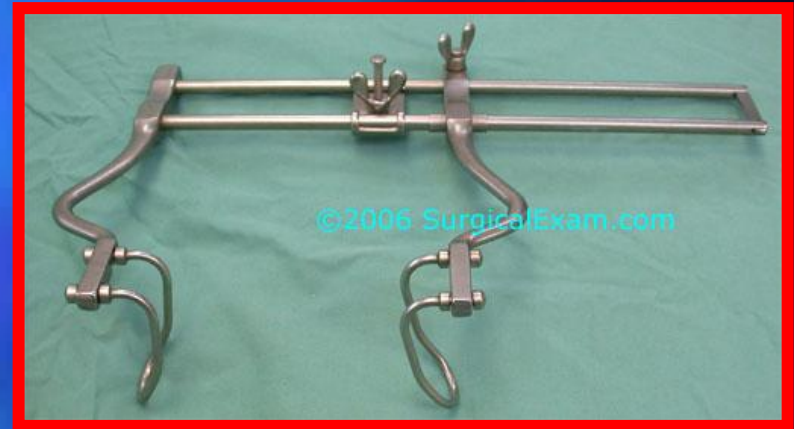
- In the midline
- In the fascia
- Between the recti muscles
- From top (xiphoid) to the bottom (symphysis pubis)
- Through the peritoneum





Retraction

- Insertion of the "Balfour" self-retaining surgical retractor





Direction

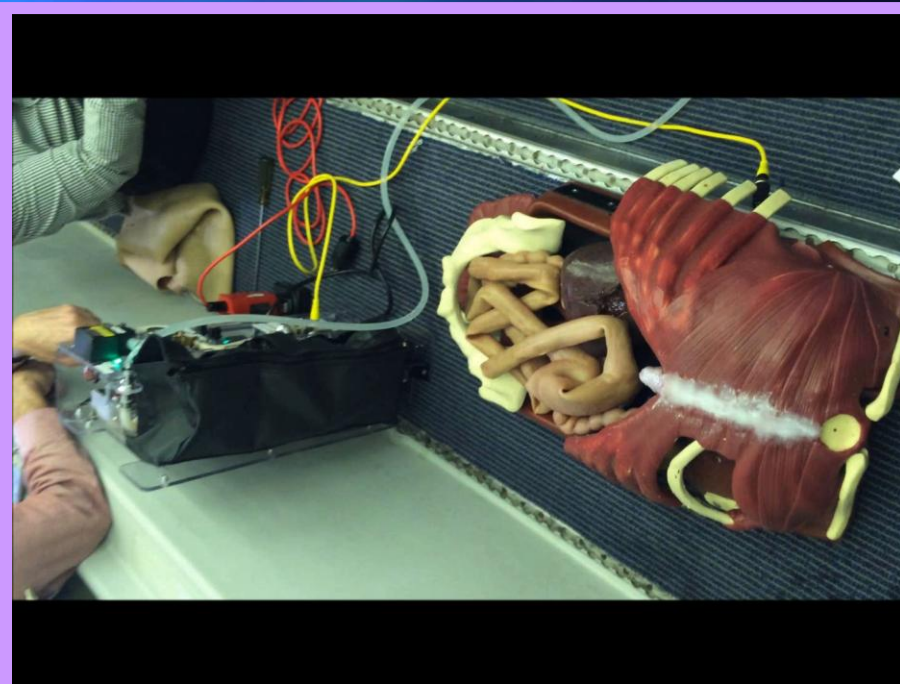
- Use of the assistant holding the Richardson abdominal wall retractor
- Operator will direct the assistant to improve their view of the peritoneal cavity





Identification

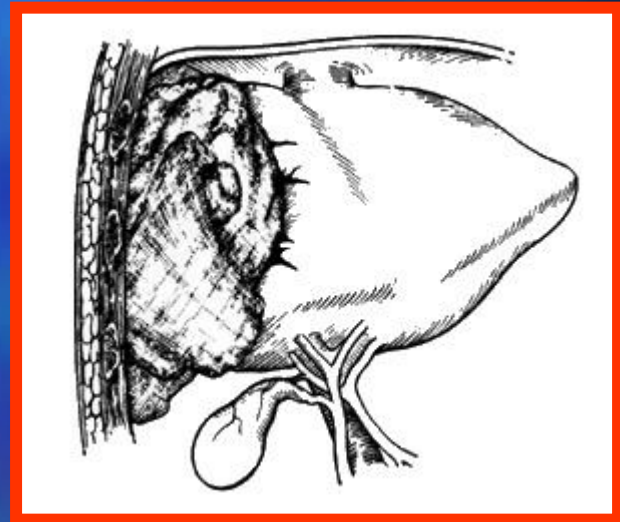
- Recognition by the operator of where the bleeding is coming from inside the peritoneal cavity





Hemostasis

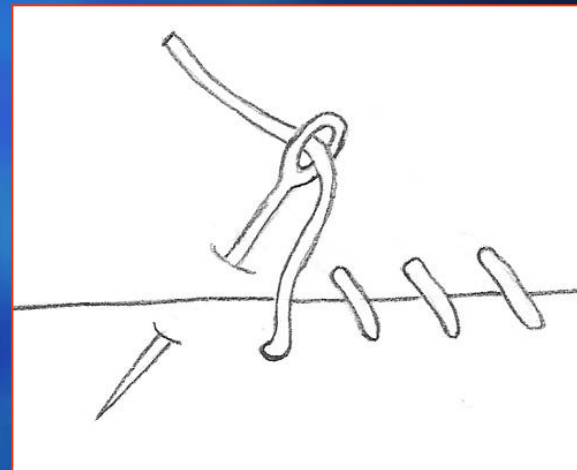
- Control of the identified bleeding through packing of that bleeding with surgical sponges





Closure

- A skin only closure to contain the packed abdominal contents
- Suturing of the Skin
 - Vs
- Application of the ITClamp





Measurements

- Time
 - Equates to blood loss
 - Accuracy and task completion
- Safety
 - Safety surgeons
 - Remote Mentors
 - Physical Assistant



Informed Consent

- Participation is completely voluntary
- You may withdraw at any time
- Participation or withdrawal will be completely voluntary

Name of Researcher – Professor Andrew W Kirkpatrick

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Elon Glassberg MD MHA

Chad G Ball MD FRCS FACS

Colonel Homer Tien CD MD FRCS

Title of Project:

The Marriage of Advanced Surgical Simulation Training with Tele-presence Mentoring:
Training for Damage Control Surgery in Austere Environments: *Part A) Trained Surgeons versus
non-physician Medical Assistants and Physician Assistants*

Sponsor:

Department of National Defence, the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, and the
Canadian Space Agency



Previous Experience Survey



- No right or wrong answers
- Records your ANONYMOUS prior experience with trauma surgery and the Cutsuit

Advanced Surgical Simulation Training with Tele-Mentoring: Training for Damage Control Surgery in Austere Environments

Demographic Survey of Participants and Prior Experience

Dear Participant _____ (Participant Number)

The following anonymous questionnaire is designed to assess your surgical experience and familiarity with surgical simulation and the Cut-suit. There is no right or wrong answer and all data will be analyzed anonymously.

A) General Demographics of Training

- 1) Are you a Physician _____ or Non-Physician _____?
- 2) Are you a Surgeon _____ or Non-Surgeon _____?
- 3) Do you possess a valid license to practice surgery (yes____/no____)?



Questions

