**Supplemental Table 1. ICD-9 definitions of late-life health conditions**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Health condition | ICD-9 code |
| Diabetes | 249.x, 250.x, 357.2, 362.01, 362.02, 362.03, 362.04, 362.05, 362.06, 366.41 |
| Stroke | 433.01, 433.11, 433.21, 433.31, 433.81, 433.91, 434.00, 434.01, 434.10, 434.11, 434.90, 434.91, 435.0, 435.1, 435.3, 435.8, 435.9, 430, 431, 436, 997.02 |
| Heart failure | 398.91, 402.01, 402.11, 402.91, 404.01, 404.03, 404.11, 404.13, 404.91, 404.93, 428.x |