Figure e-1. Flowchart

```
┌─────────────────────────┐
│   Data from 16 centers  │
└─────────────────────────┘
    │   │   │   │   │
    ▼   ▼   ▼   ▼   ▼
┌─────────────────────────┐
│ Merged database, N = 1484│
└─────────────────────────┘
            │
            ▼
┌─────────────────────────┐
│ Final database, N = 1298│
└─────────────────────────┘
```

Exclusion	186
Follow-up < 24 months	85
Callosotomies	49
Not within inclusion dates	20
Palliative resections	12
Hamartomas	9
Malignant tumor	7
Thermocoagulation	3
Implant, but no resection	1