

Underlying cause of death	%
External cause	81.1%
Fall	65.0%
Transport / traffic accident	7.3%
Unknown / unspecified	4.0%
Intentional self-harm	2.3%
Assault	1.3%
Mechanical / natural force	1.2%
Disease	18.9%
Cardiovascular / cardiac	7.8%
Cerebrovascular / neurological	6.3%
Malignancy / tumor	2.1%
Infection	0.7%
Other	2.1%

eTable 3. Underlying causes of death recorded in the death certificates of 4,369 patients who deceased within 30-days after TBI admission. Autopsy was performed on 67.3% of the deceased. Proportion of deaths with external cause or disease as the underlying cause were similar between study groups ($p=0.275$ for studying oral anticoagulants and $p=0.935$ for studying adenosine diphosphate inhibitors).