

Table e1

Impact of Visual Impairment Scale (IVIS)

During the past 4 weeks, how difficult did you find it to...
1.Read or access personal letters or notes?
2.Read or access printed materials, such as books, magazines, newspaper, etc.?
3.Read or access dials, such as on stoves, thermostats, etc.?
4.Watch television or identify faces from a distance?
5.Identify house numbers, street signs, etc.?

Responses are 0 (not at all difficult), 1 (somewhat difficult), 2 (extremely difficult) and 3 (could not do due to visual problems).