

Table E2: Transformation of different rating scales into dichotomous scales. The item is rated as *problem present* in case one of the bold options is chosen by the participant. If this is not the case then the item is rated as *problem absent*.

Visual Functioning Questionnaire (NEI-VFQ-25)	
Item 1	(1) excellent, (2) very good, (3) good, <b>(4) fair, (5) poor</b>
Item 2	(1) excellent, (2) good, (3) fair, <b>(4) poor, (5) very poor, (6) completely blind</b>
Item 3	(1) none of the time, (2) a little of the time, <b>(3) some of the time, (4) most of the time, (5) all of the time</b>
Item 4	(1) none, (2) mild, <b>(3) moderate, (4) severe, (5) very severe</b>
Items 5-14, 16,16a,A7, A9	(1) no difficulty at all, (2) a little difficulty, <b>(3) moderate difficulty, (4) severe difficulty, (5) stopped doing this because of your eyesight,</b> (6) stopped doing this for other reasons or not applicable
Item 15c	(1) no difficulty at all, (2) a little difficulty, <b>(3) moderate difficulty, (4) extreme difficulty, (5) stopped driving mainly because of eyesight</b>
Item 17-19	<b>(1) all of the time, (2) most of the time, (3) some of the time,</b> (4) a little of the time, (5) none of the time
Item 20-25, A12,A13	<b>(1) definitely true, (2) mostly true, (3) not sure,</b> (4) mostly false, (5) definitely false
Item A1,A2	<b>(worst) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</b> (best)
Item A11ab	<b>(1) always, (2) most of the time, (3) often, (4) sometimes,</b> (5) never
Independent Mobility Questionnaire (IMQ)	
Item 1-35, 47,48	N/A, (1) no difficulty, (2) few difficulty, <b>(3) a little difficulty, (4) moderate difficulty, (5) extreme difficulty</b>
Item 36-39, 43-45	<b>Yes/No</b>
Item 40	<b>(1) always, (2) usually, (3) sometimes,</b> (4) never
Item 41	<b>Yes/No</b>
Cerebral Visual Disorders questionnaire (CVD)	
Item 2-7,9	<b>Yes/No</b>
Item 8	<b>Yes/No</b>
Item 10A-L	(0) no problem, (1) rarely a problem, <b>(2) sometimes a problem, (3) often a problem, (4) most of the time a problem</b>