

**Table E1** Correlation between VF-14 score, QoL improvement, age of disease onset and visual acuity in Chinese patients with LHON

Comparisons	Correlation coefficient	P value
VF-14 score <sup>a</sup> × BCVA <sup>b</sup>	4.942	<0.001
VF-14 score × Age <sup>c</sup>	0.033	0.679
QoL improve <sup>d</sup> × BCVA	1.071	0.134
QoL improve × Age	-1.917	0.006
BCVA × Age	-0.683	0.268

<sup>a</sup>VF-14 score at 6 month follow-up. <sup>b</sup>Snellen BCVA of the better eye within 6 month from the second eye. <sup>c</sup>Age of disease onset of the second eye. QoL improvement was defined as an increase of ≥4 points of VF-14.

LHON, Leber hereditary optic neuropathy