**Supplemental Digital Content 1: Search Strategy**

("gabapentin"[Supplementary Concept] OR "gabapentin"[All Fields]) AND ("preoperative"[all] OR "perioperative"[all] OR "postoperative"[all] OR intraoperative[all] OR ("pain, postoperative"[MeSH Terms] OR ("pain"[All Fields] AND "postoperative"[All Fields]) OR "postoperative pain"[All Fields]) OR ("postoperative nausea and vomiting"[MeSH Terms] OR ("postoperative"[All Fields] AND "nausea"[All Fields] AND "vomiting"[All Fields]) OR "postoperative nausea and vomiting"[All Fields] OR "ponv"[All Fields]))

'gabapentin':ab,ti AND ('postoperative pain'/exp OR 'post-operative pain':ab,ti OR 'postoperative nausea and vomiting'/exp OR 'postoperative nausea and vomiting':ab,ti OR 'ponv':ab,ti) AND [english]/lim