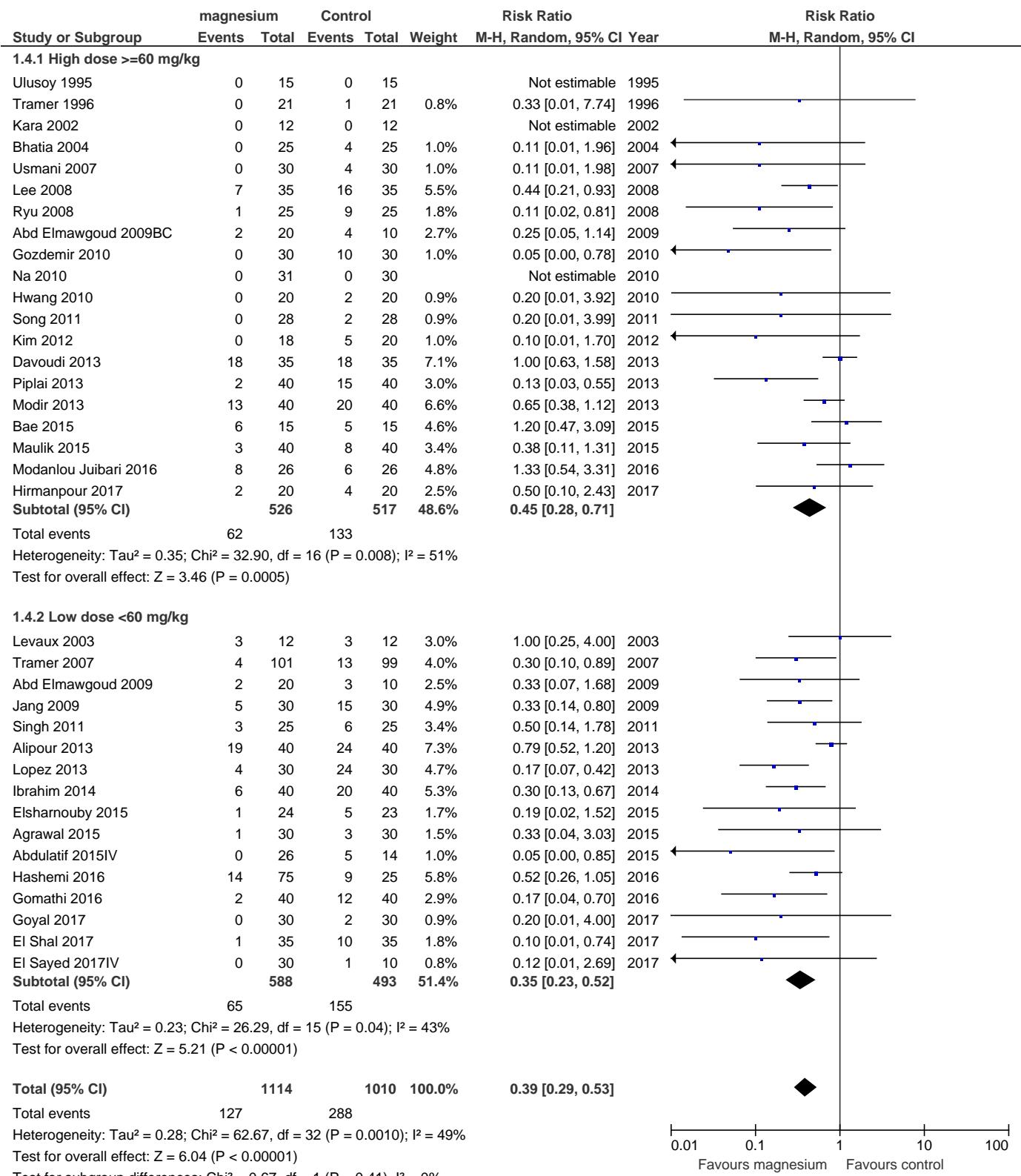
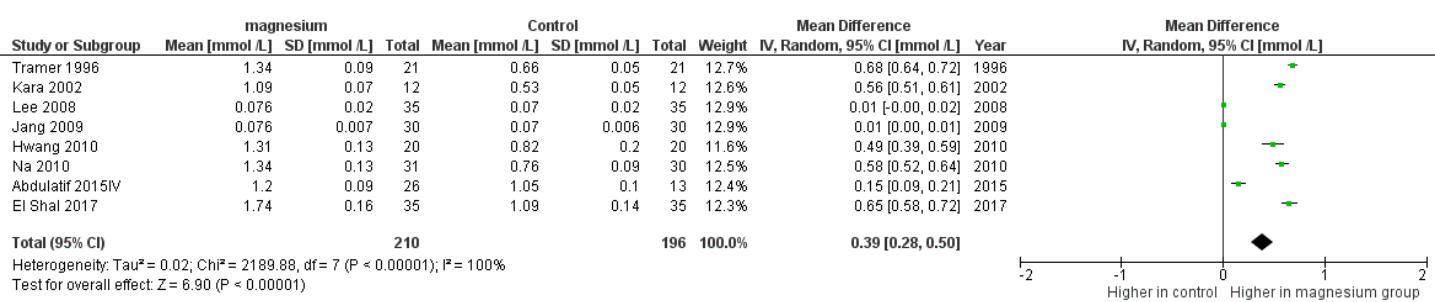


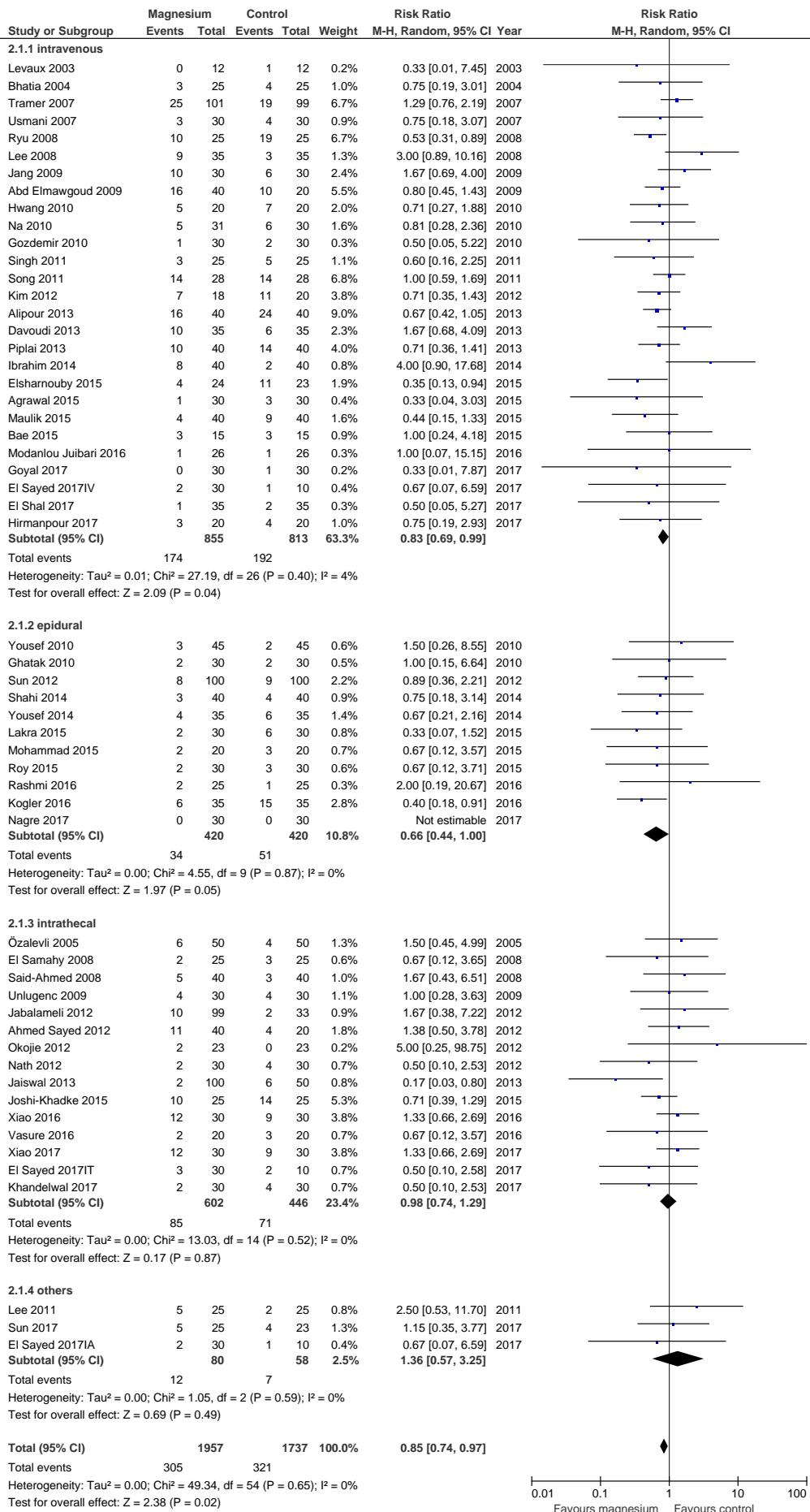
Supplemental Figure 1: Funnel plot of the risk ratio of shivering. (A) Intravenous magnesium, (B) intravenous magnesium including only trials with low risk of bias, (C) epidural magnesium, and (D) intrathecal magnesium.



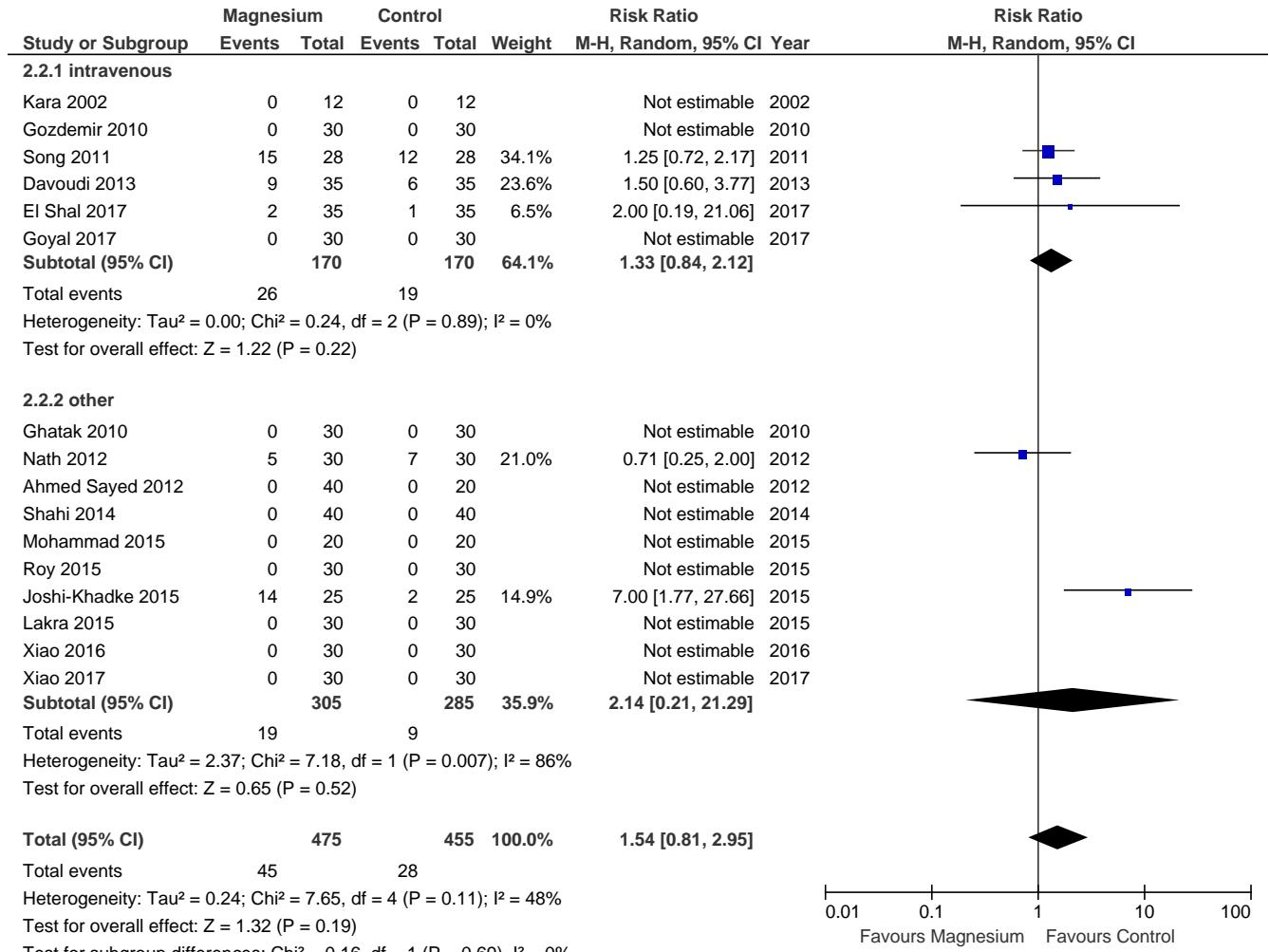
Supplemental Figure 2: Post-hoc subgroup analysis according to total intravenous dose of magnesium sulfate.



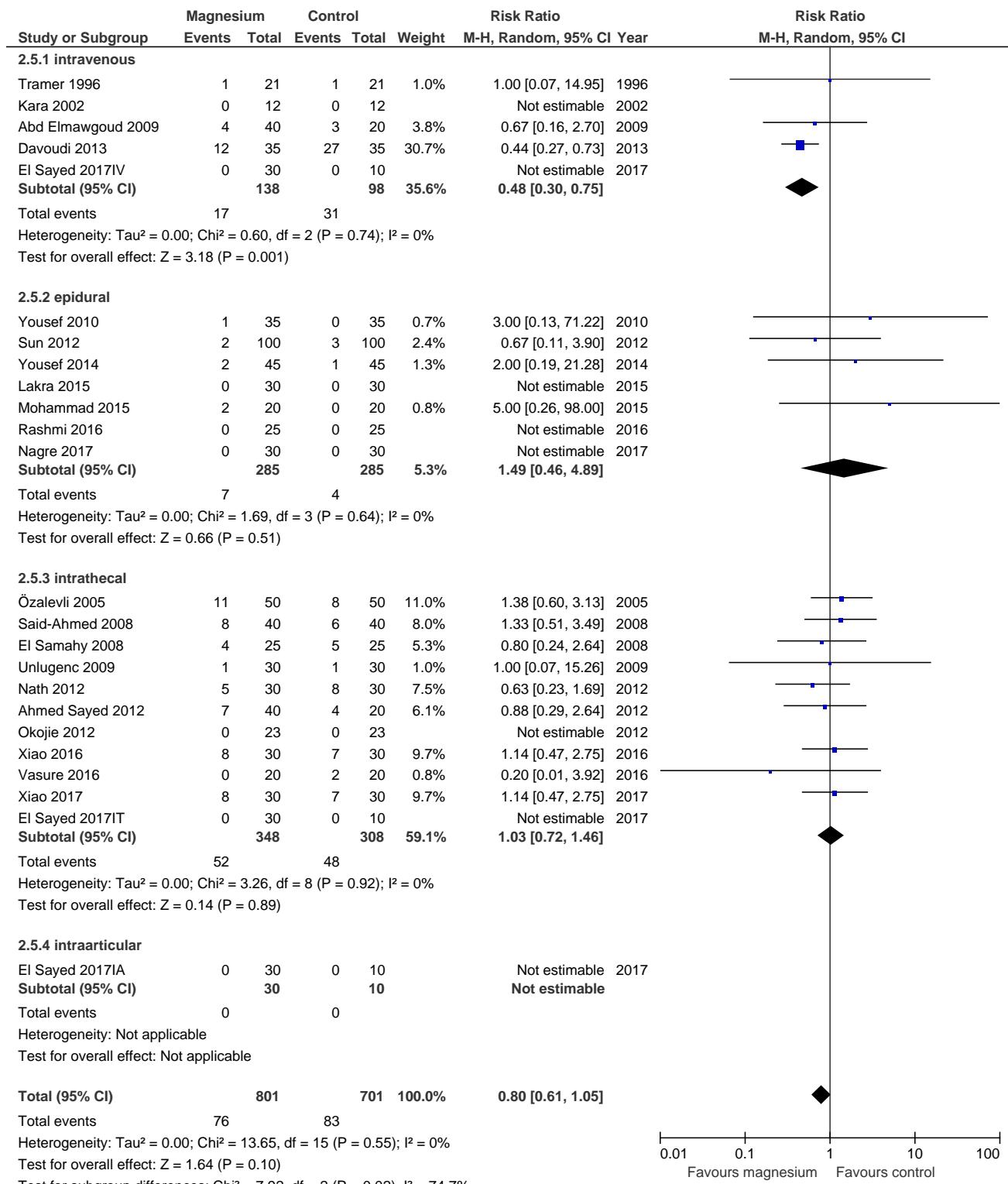
Supplemental Figure 3. Forest plot of postoperative serum concentration of magnesium (mmol · L⁻¹)



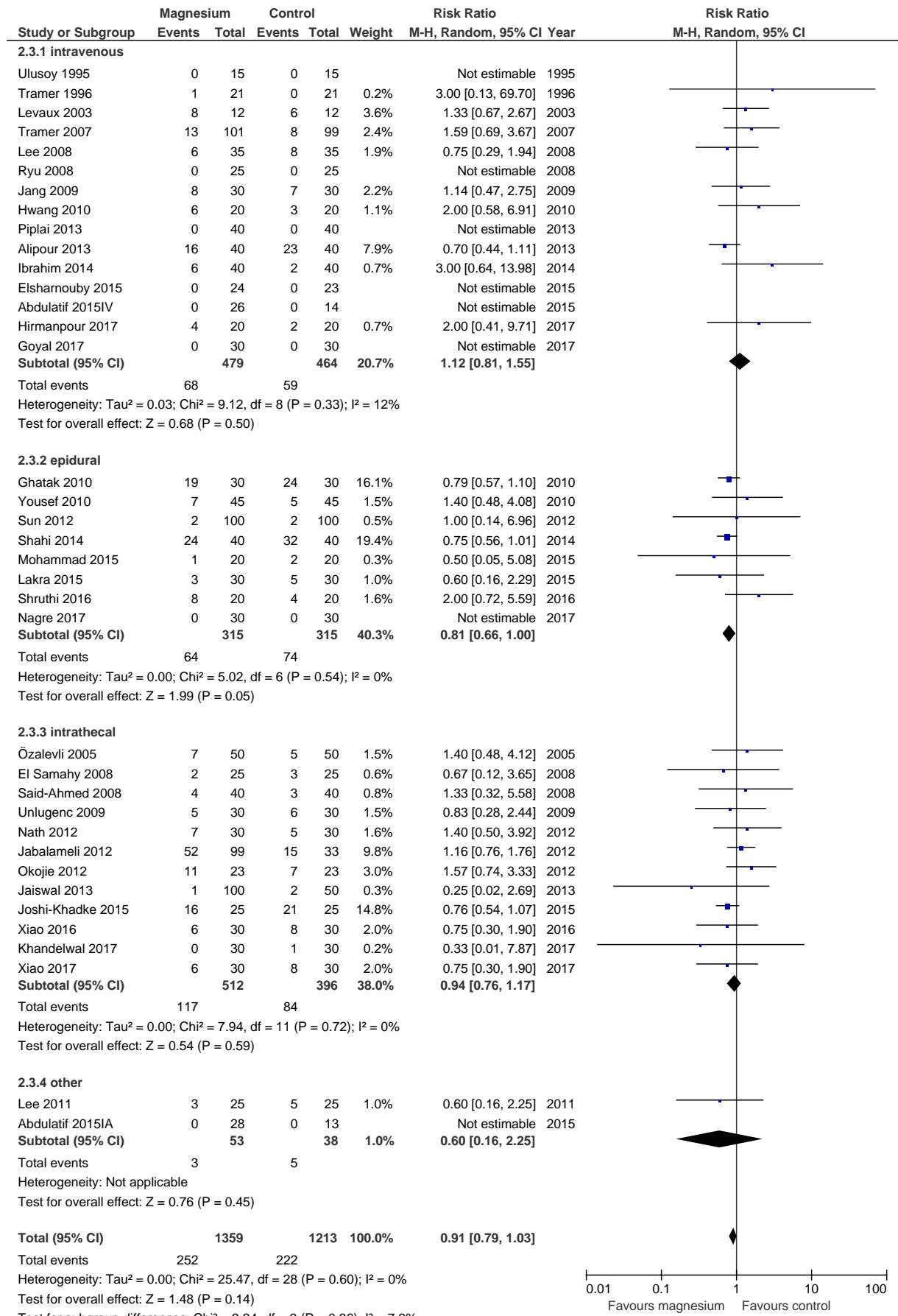
Supplemental Figure 4: Forest plot of effect of magnesium on incidence of nausea and/or vomiting.



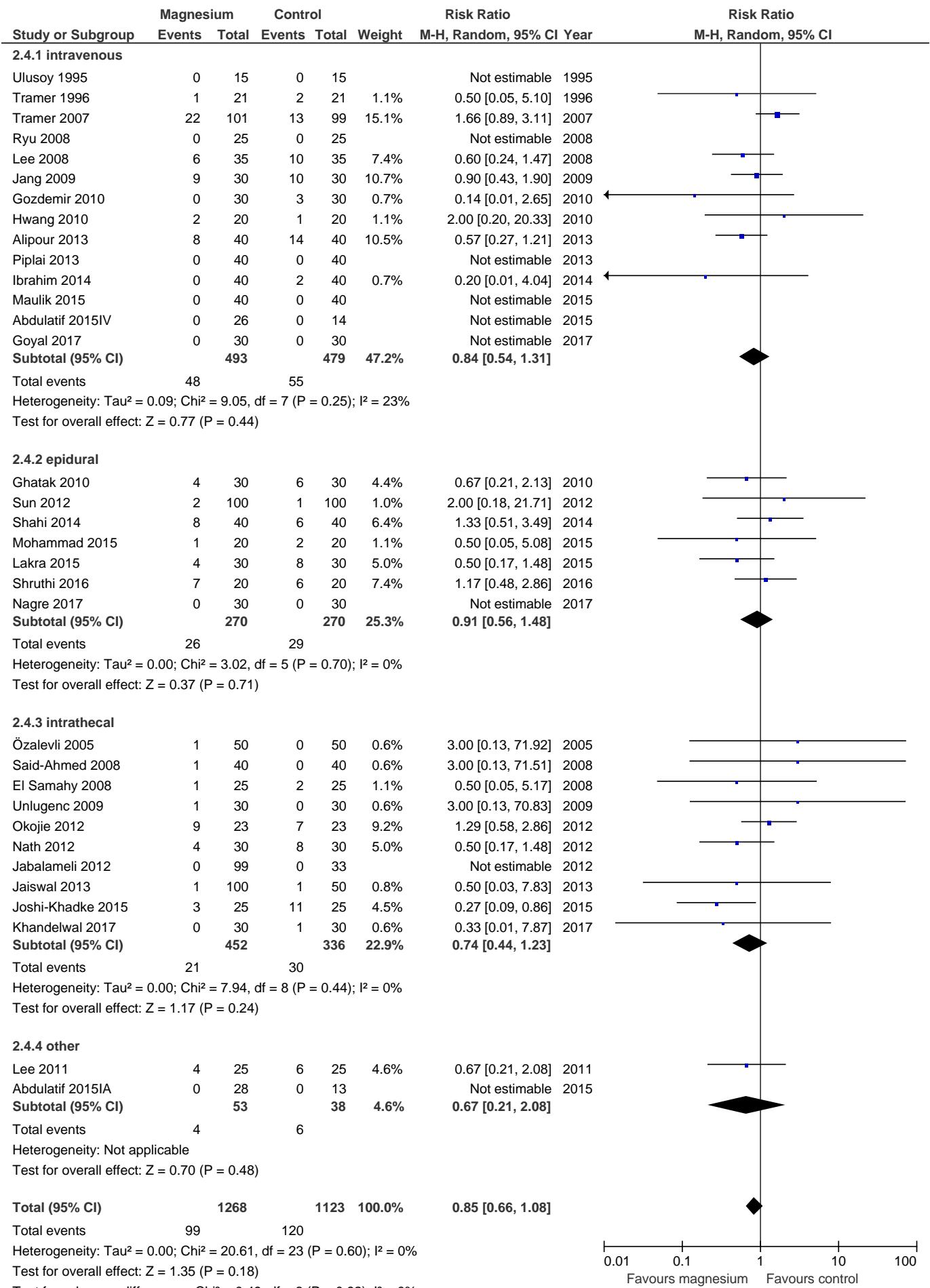
Supplemental Figure 5: Forest plot of incidence of sedation.



Supplemental Figure 6: Forest plot of the incidence of pruritus.



Supplemental Figure 7: Forest plot of incidence of hypotension.



Supplemental Figure 8: Forest plot of incidence of bradycardia.